

Relativistic Boltzmann equation

$$\begin{aligned} p^\mu \partial_\mu f_a(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) &= \sum_m \sum_{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m} \int \prod_{i=1}^m \frac{d^3 p_{b_i}}{(2\pi)^3 2E_{b_i}} f_{b_i}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}_{b_i}, t) \\ &\quad \sum_n \sum_{c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n} \int \prod_{j=1}^n \frac{d^3 p_{c_j}}{(2\pi)^3 2E_{c_j}} |M_{m \rightarrow n}|^2 \\ &\quad (2\pi)^4 \delta^4 \left(\sum_{k=1}^m p_{b_k} - \sum_{l=1}^n p_{c_l} \right) \\ &\quad \left[- \sum_{q=1}^m \delta_{ab_q} \delta^3(\vec{p} - \vec{p}_{b_q}) + \sum_{r=1}^n \delta_{ac_r} \delta^3(\vec{p} - \vec{p}_{c_r}) \right]. \\ &\sim C(2 \leftrightarrow 2) + C(2 \leftrightarrow 1) + C(1 \rightarrow 1, 2, 3, \dots, n). \end{aligned}$$

- $a = p, n, \pi, K, \rho, \Delta, \Delta^*, N^*, Y, Y^*, \dots$

All particles from Particle Data Book.

Inputs

- hadronic cross sections
- space time picture (formation time..)



Hadronic Cross Sections in JAM

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{tot}(s) &= \sigma_{el}(s) + \sigma_{ch}(s) + \sigma_{ann}(s) \\ &+ \sigma_{t-R}(s) + \sigma_{s-R}(s) \quad : \text{Resonance} \\ &+ \sigma_{t-S}(s) + \sigma_{s-S}(s) \quad : \text{String}\end{aligned}$$

- Resonance productions (absorption)

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{t-R}(s) &: NN \leftrightarrow N\Delta, \quad NN \leftrightarrow N^*\Delta^*, \dots \\ \sigma_{s-R}(s) &: \pi N \leftrightarrow \Delta, \quad \bar{K}N \leftrightarrow Y^*, \dots\end{aligned}$$

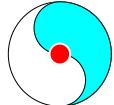
- String formation.

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{t-S}(s) &: NN \leftrightarrow \text{String} + \text{String}, \\ \sigma_{s-S}(s) &: \pi N \leftrightarrow \text{String}\end{aligned}$$

- Eikonal formalism for pQCD:HIJING

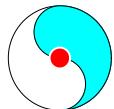
$$\sigma_{t-S}(s) = 2\pi \int_0^\infty db^2 [1 - \exp(\chi(b, s))],$$

$$\chi(b, s) = \frac{1}{2} (\sigma_{jet}(s) + \sigma_{soft}(s)) A(b, s).$$

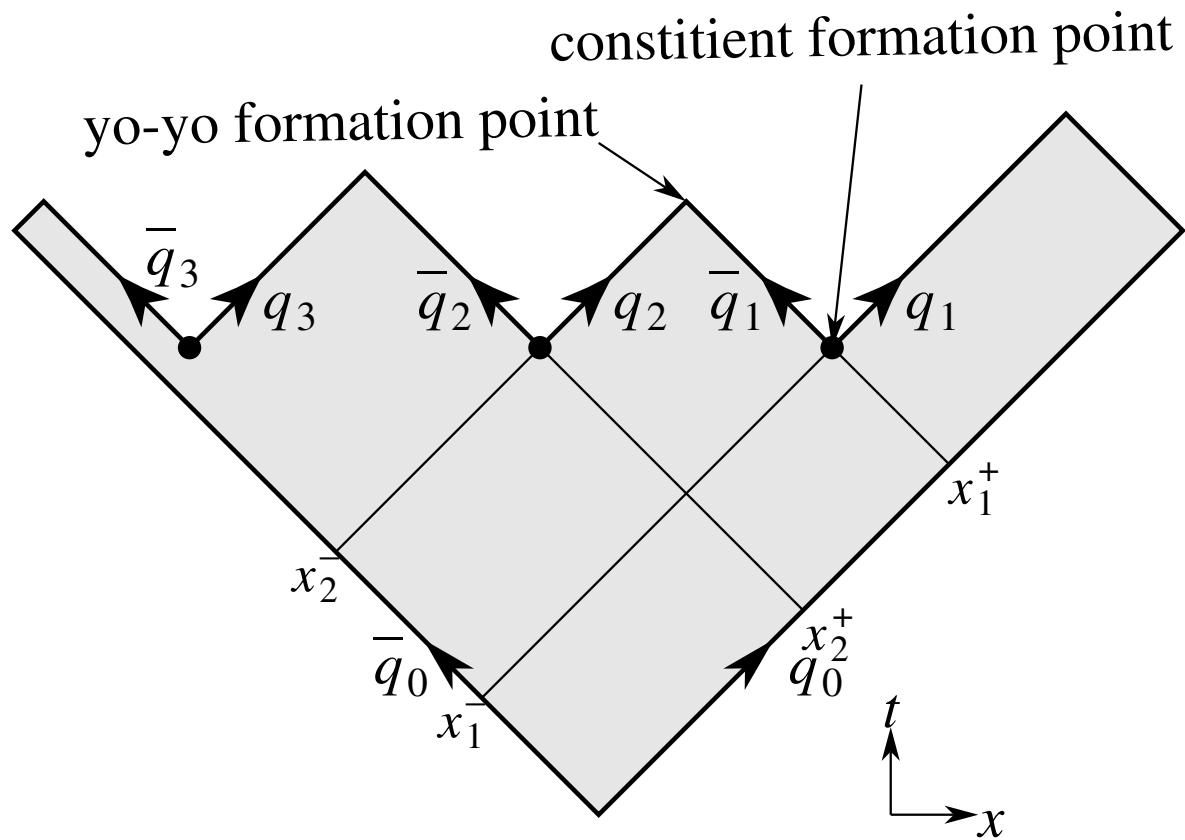


Simulation procedure

- 1 **Initial state:** The nucleons are sampled with Fermi distribution, Fermi momentum $p_f = \hbar(3/2\pi^2\rho(r))^{1/3}$, and boost
- 2 **Straight line trajectories until they interact.** $\vec{x}_i = \vec{x}(0)_i + \frac{\vec{p}_i}{E_i}t$.
- 3 **Collision at closest approach:** $d < \sqrt{\sigma_{tot}/\pi}$
collision or resonance decay
- 4 **Outgoing channel selection:**
Prob. of elastic = $\frac{\sigma_{el}}{\sigma_{tot}}$,
 - soft or hard?
 - If soft: resonance production or string formation.
string formation (DPM type excitation law),
string fragmentation (Lund string model).
 - If hard: Pythia



Hadron Formation Point

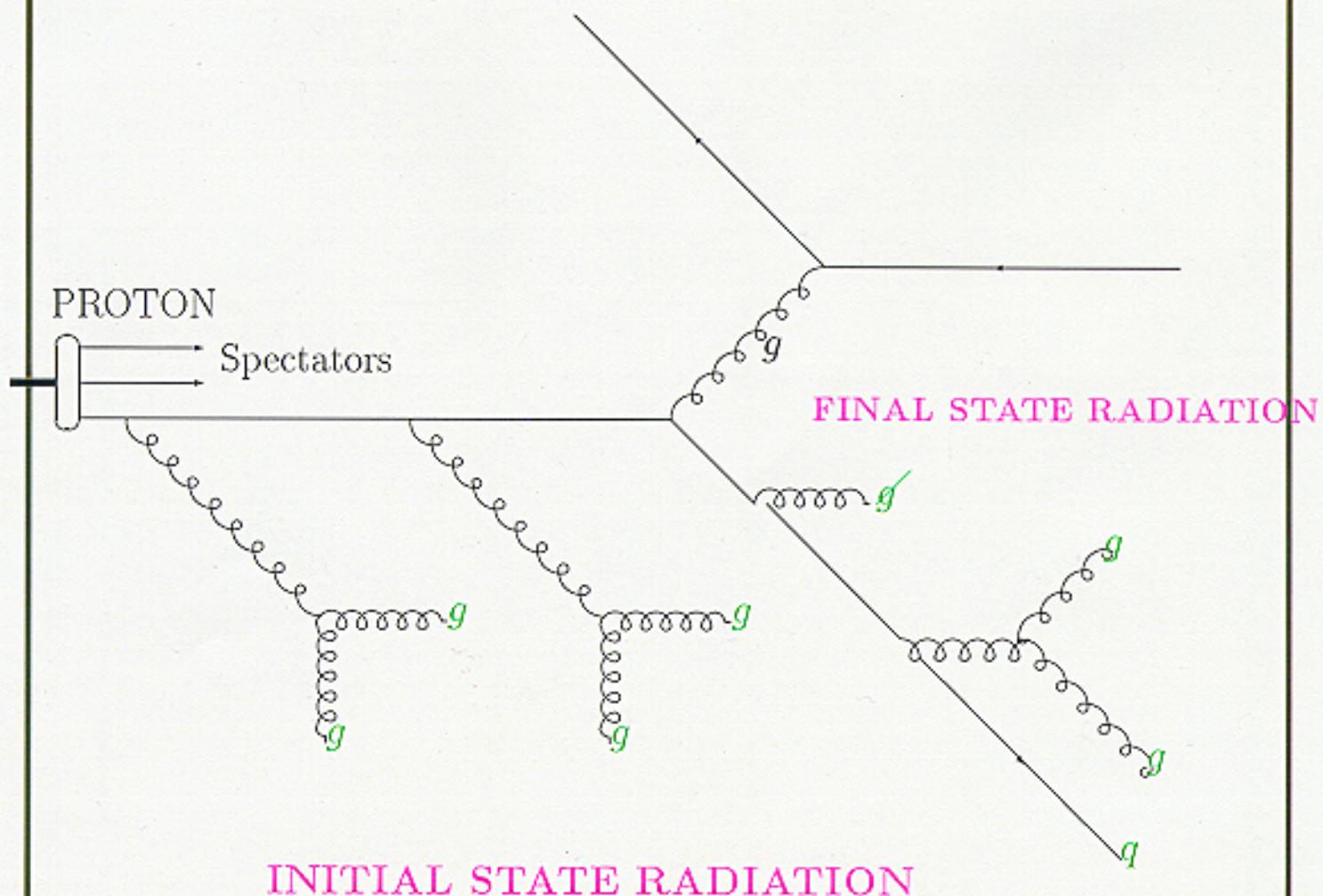


Space-time picture of the motion in a simple $q\bar{q}$ system and how two breakups of the string result in the production of a hadron.

Ref: A. Bialas and M. Gyulassy, N.P. B291 (1986) 793



Hard scattering and the associated branching trees

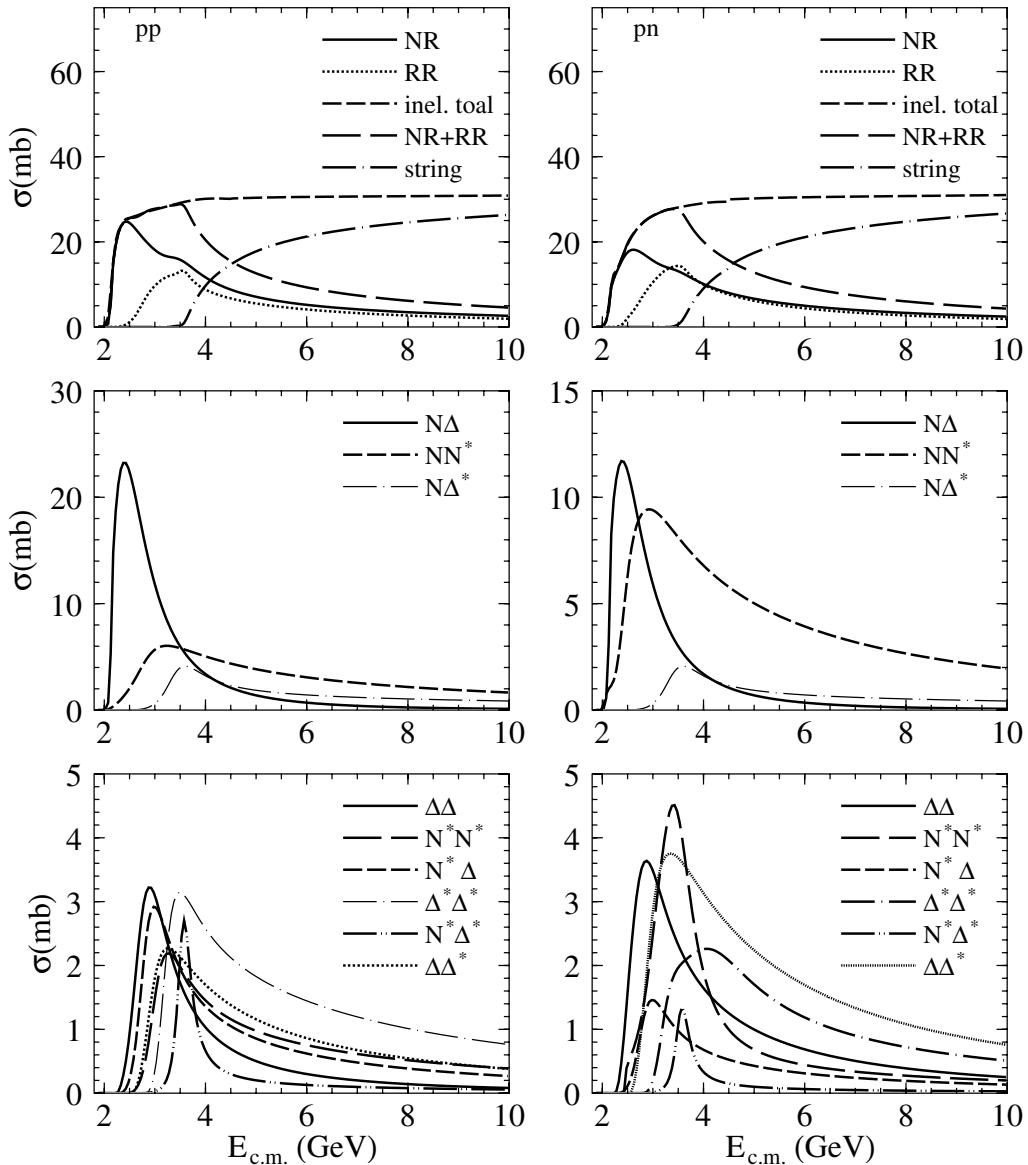


g: on shell (produced partons)

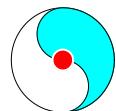
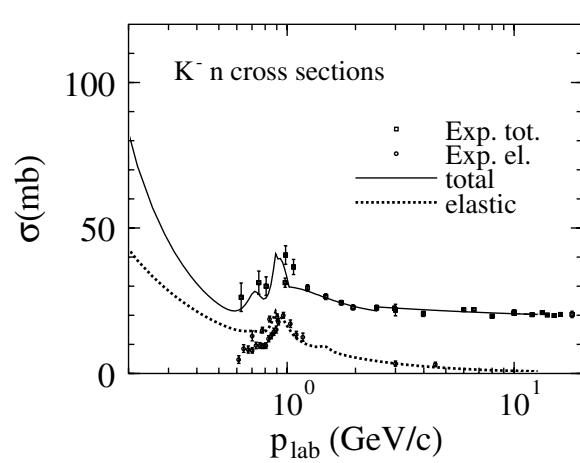
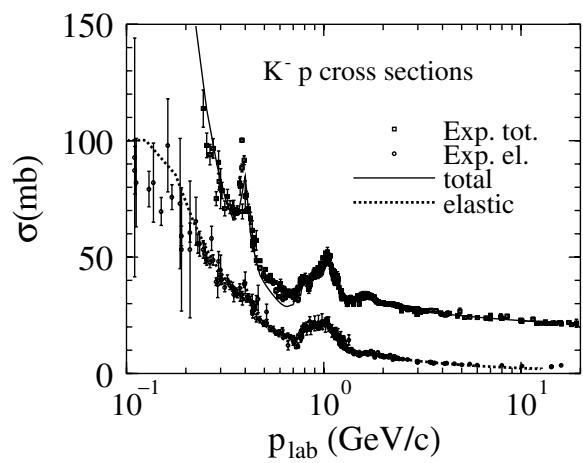
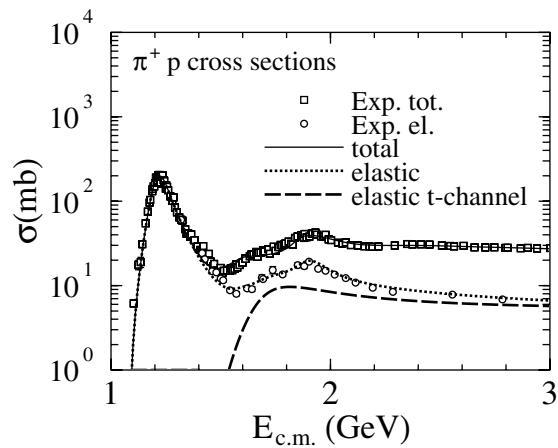
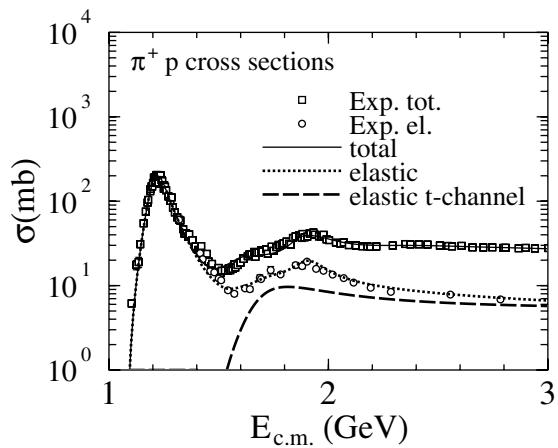
off shell parton with virtuality $Q \Rightarrow \Delta t \sim E/Q^2$

K. J. Eskola and X. N. Wan, P. R. D49(1994)1284

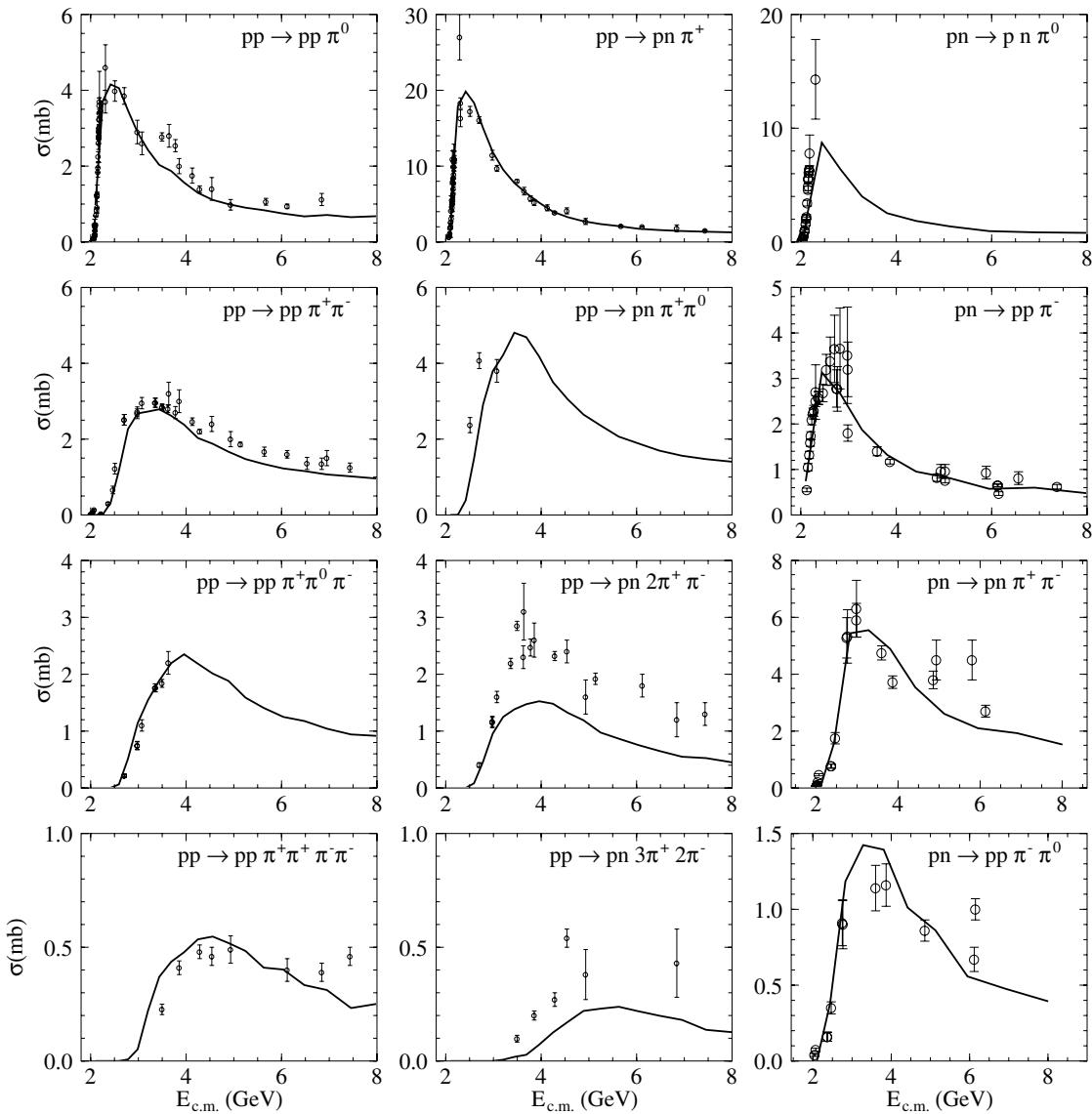
JAM: resonance production cross sections



JAM: Total and Elastic cross sections

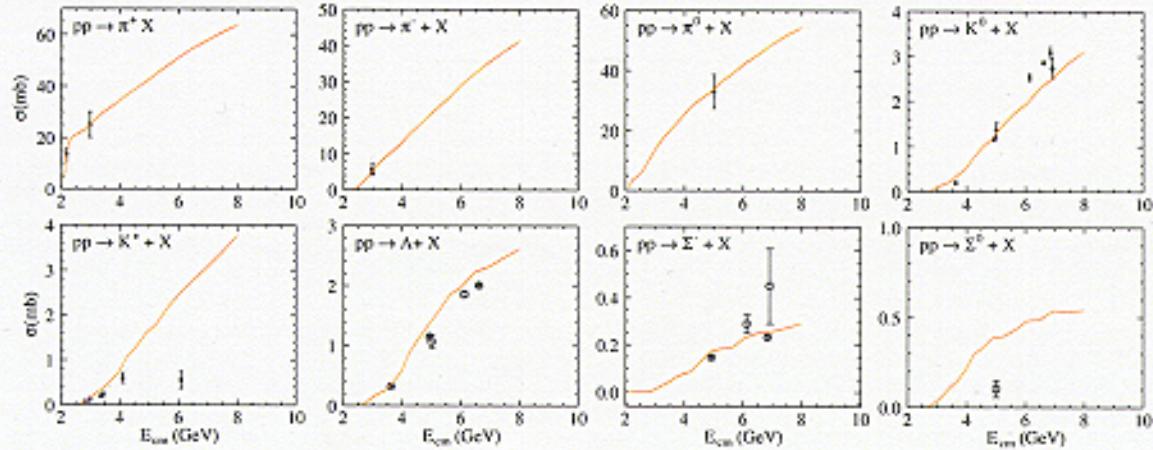
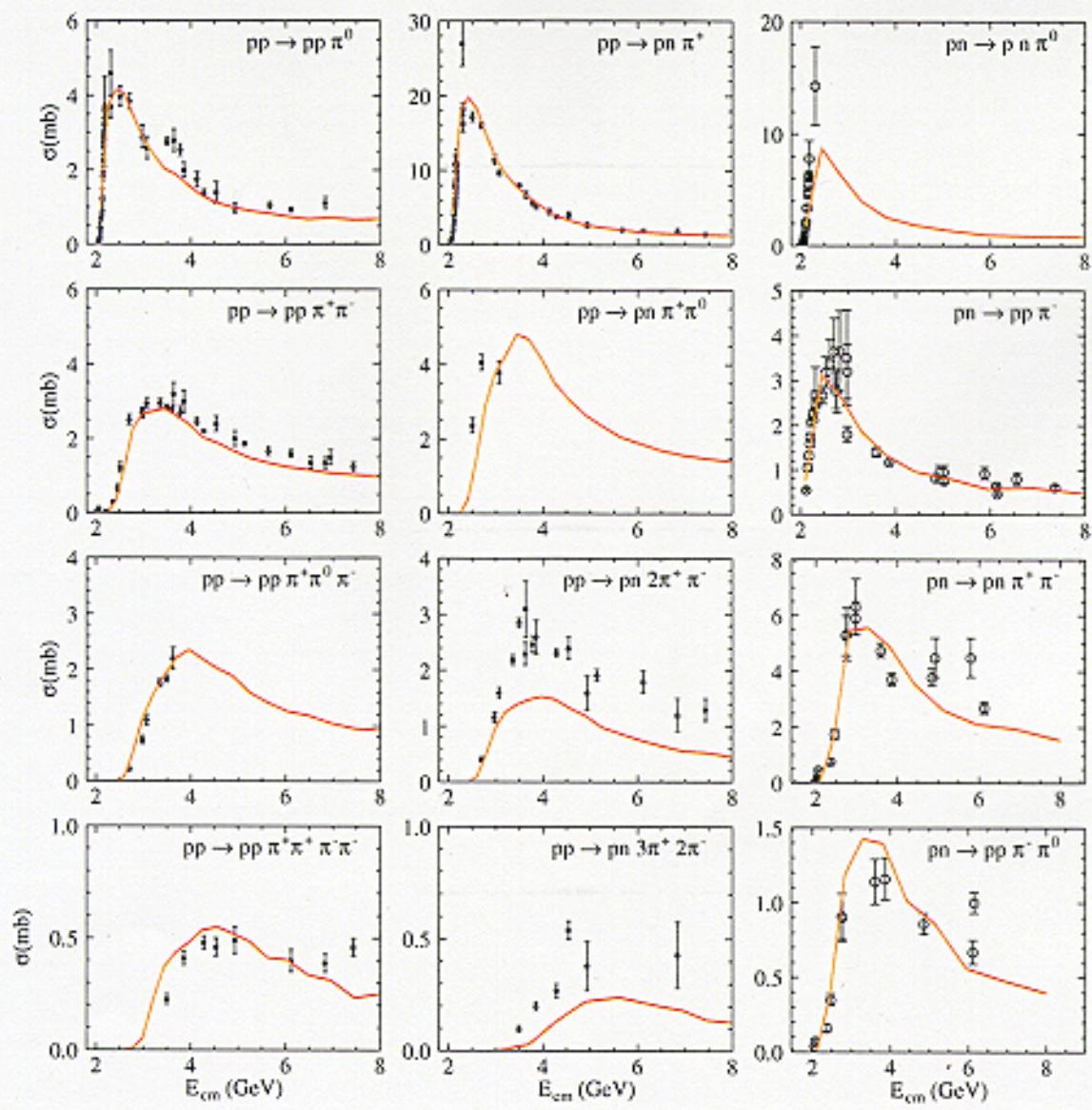


pion production data fitted by JAM

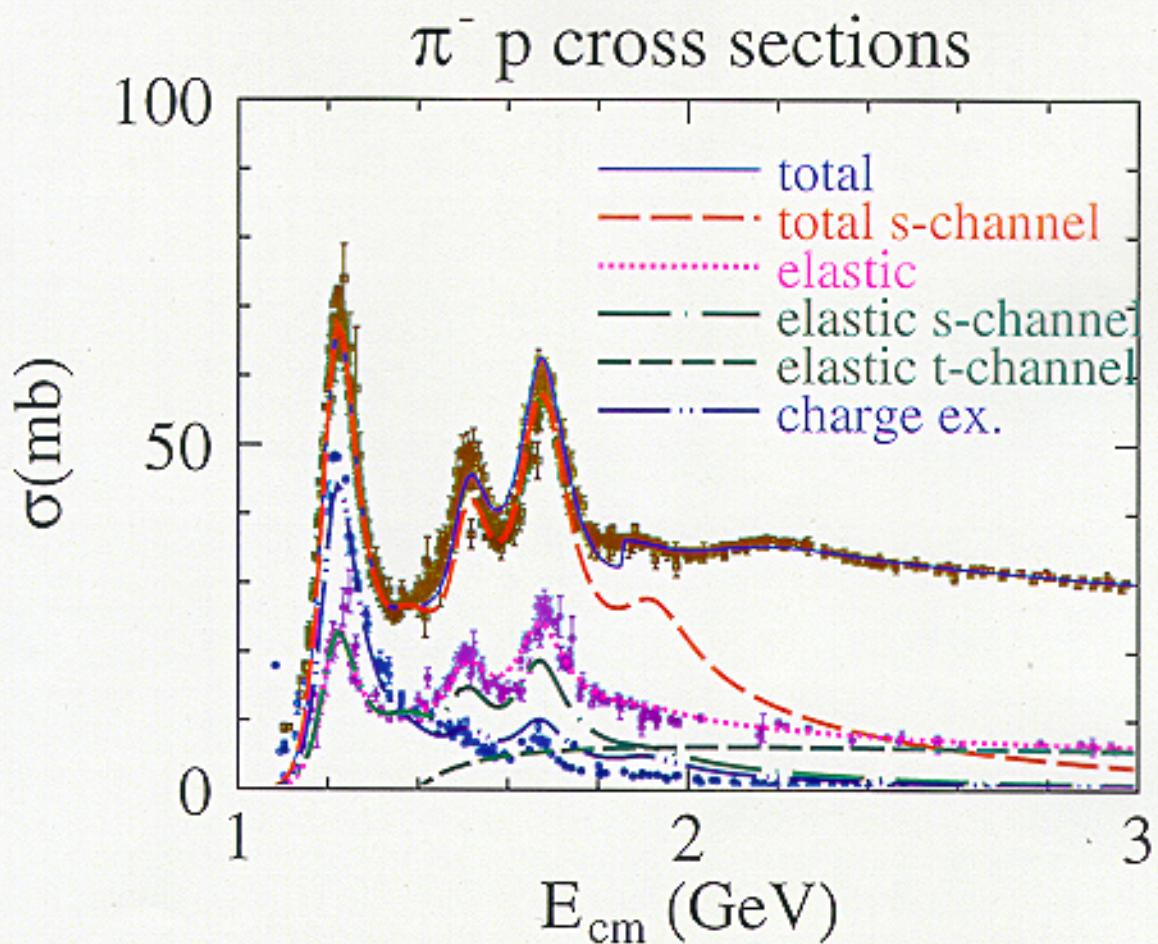


Resonance production cross sections are determined to fit the pion data.





Modeling low energy $\pi^- p$ cross sections



$$R = N(1440) \sim N(1990), \Delta(1232) \sim \Delta(1950)$$

- s-channel inelastic:

$$\pi^- p \rightarrow \text{Resonance (string)}$$

- t-channel inelastic:

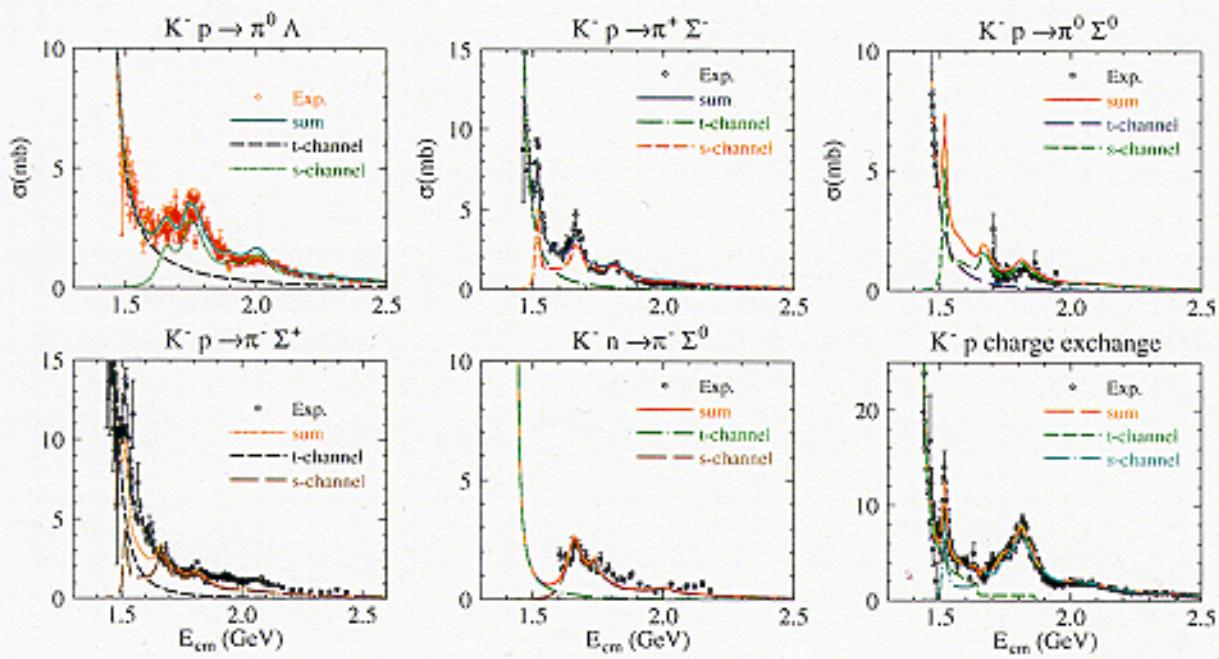
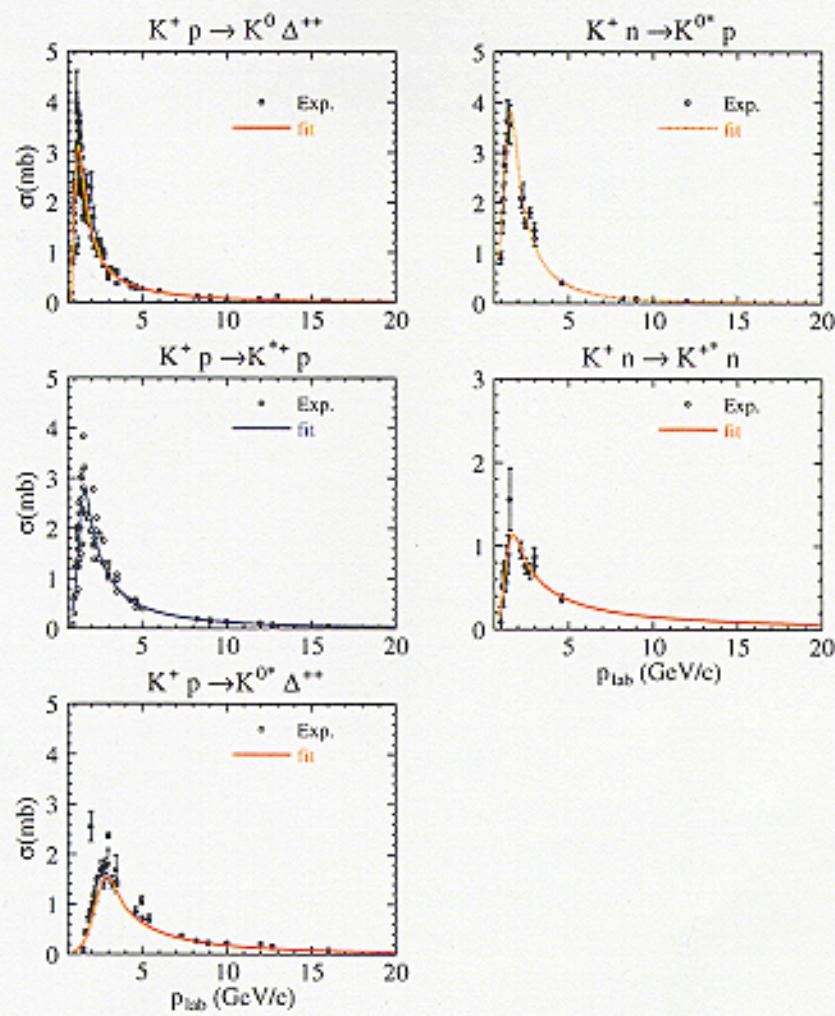
$$\pi^- p \rightarrow \text{Resonance (string)} + \text{Resonance (string)}$$

- elastic:

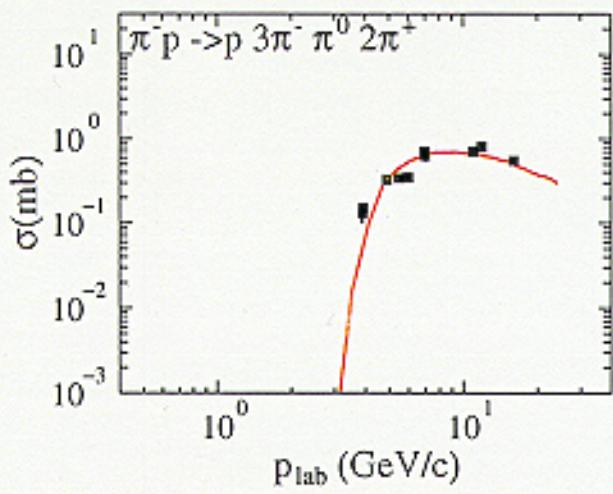
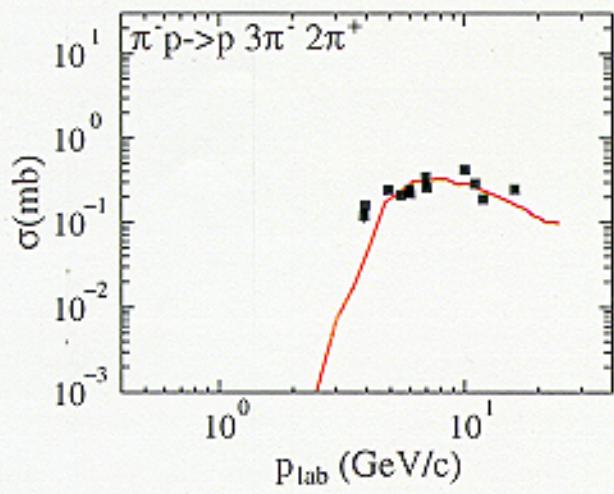
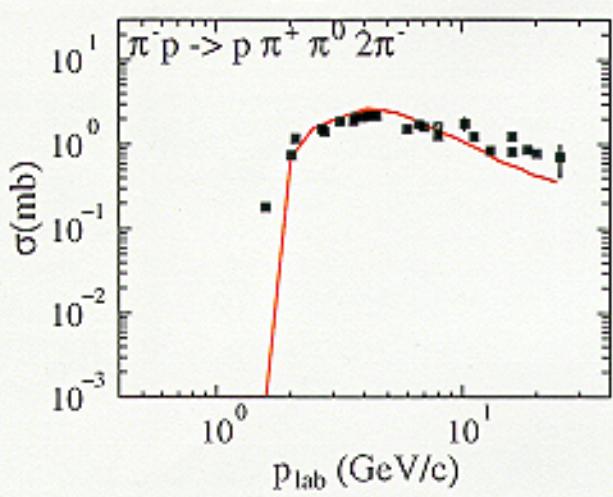
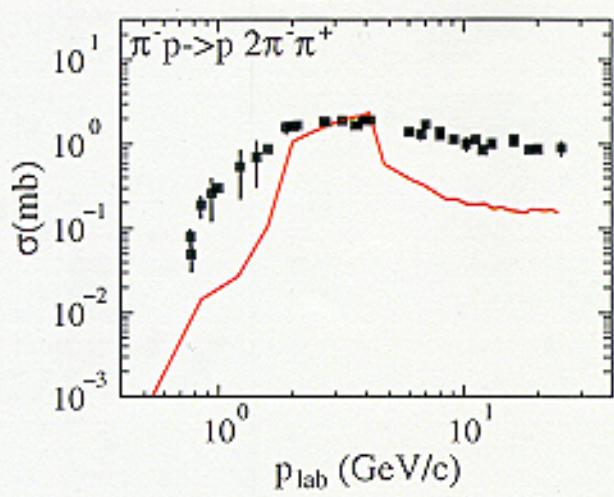
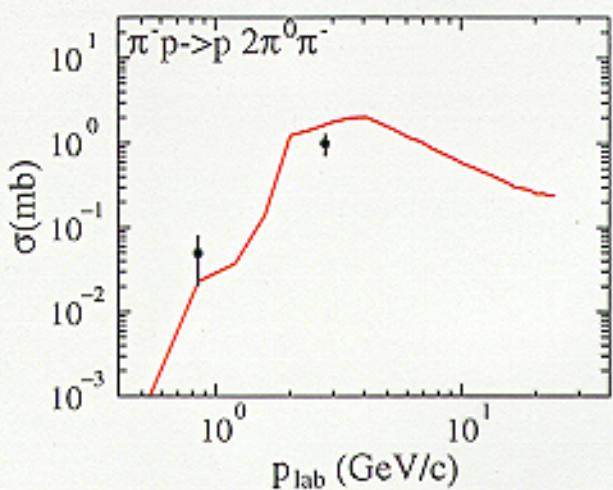
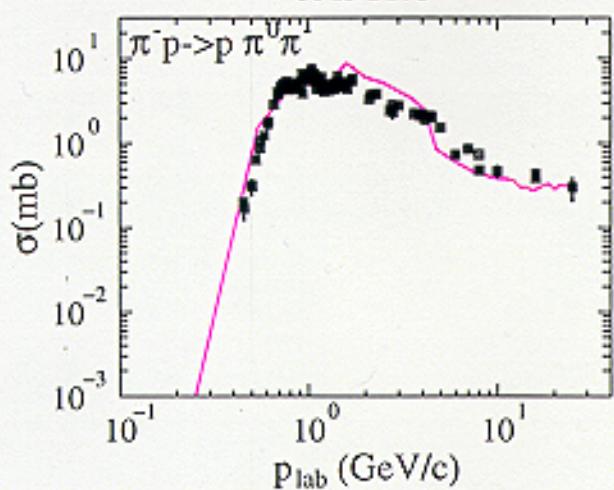
$$\text{s-channel: } \pi^- p \rightarrow R \rightarrow \pi^- p, \text{ t-channel: } \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^- p$$

- charge exchange:

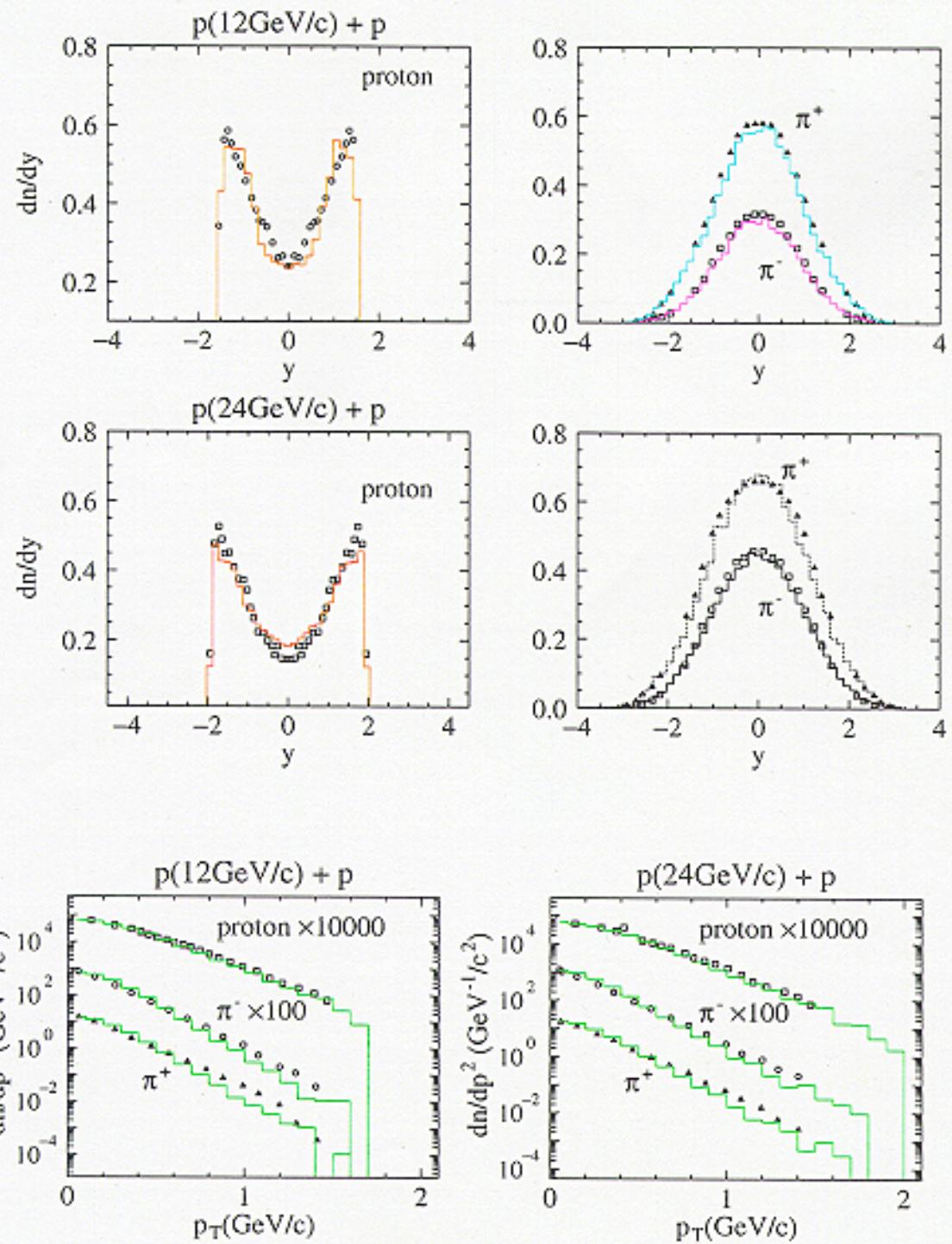
$$\text{s-channel: } \pi^- p \rightarrow R \rightarrow \pi^0 n$$

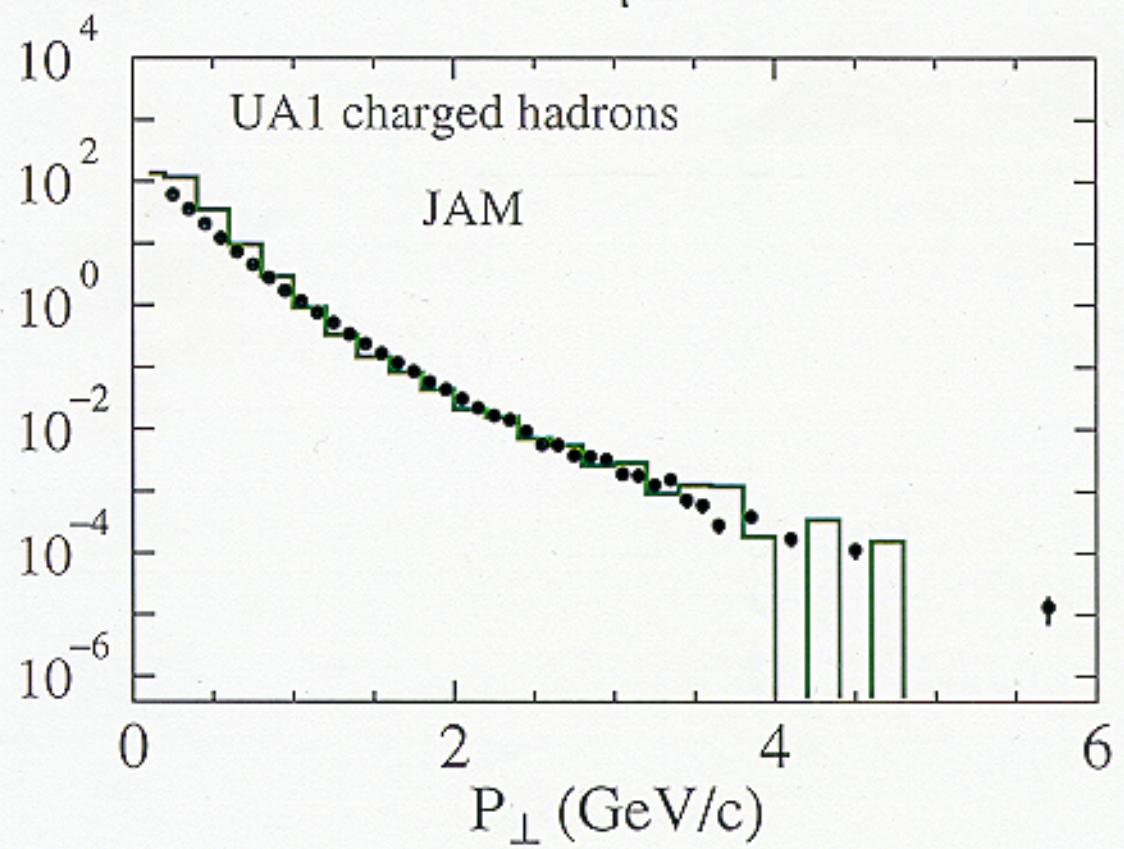
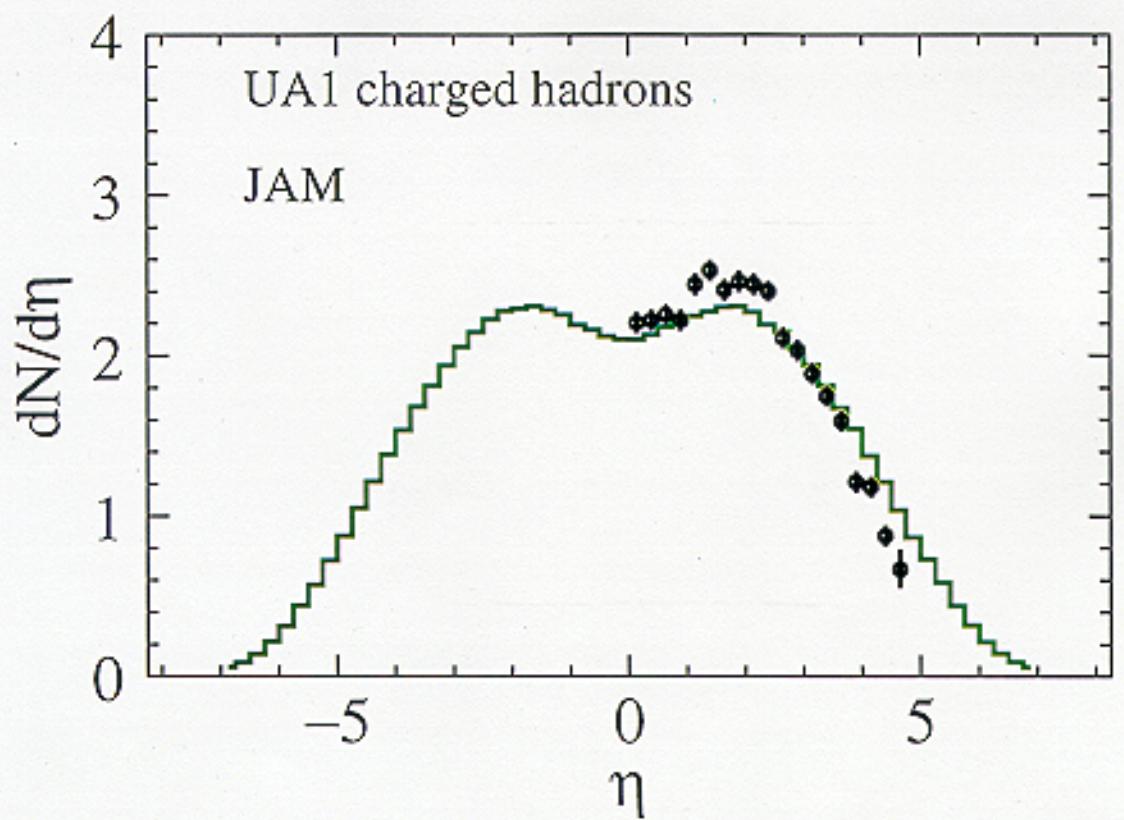


JAM1.0

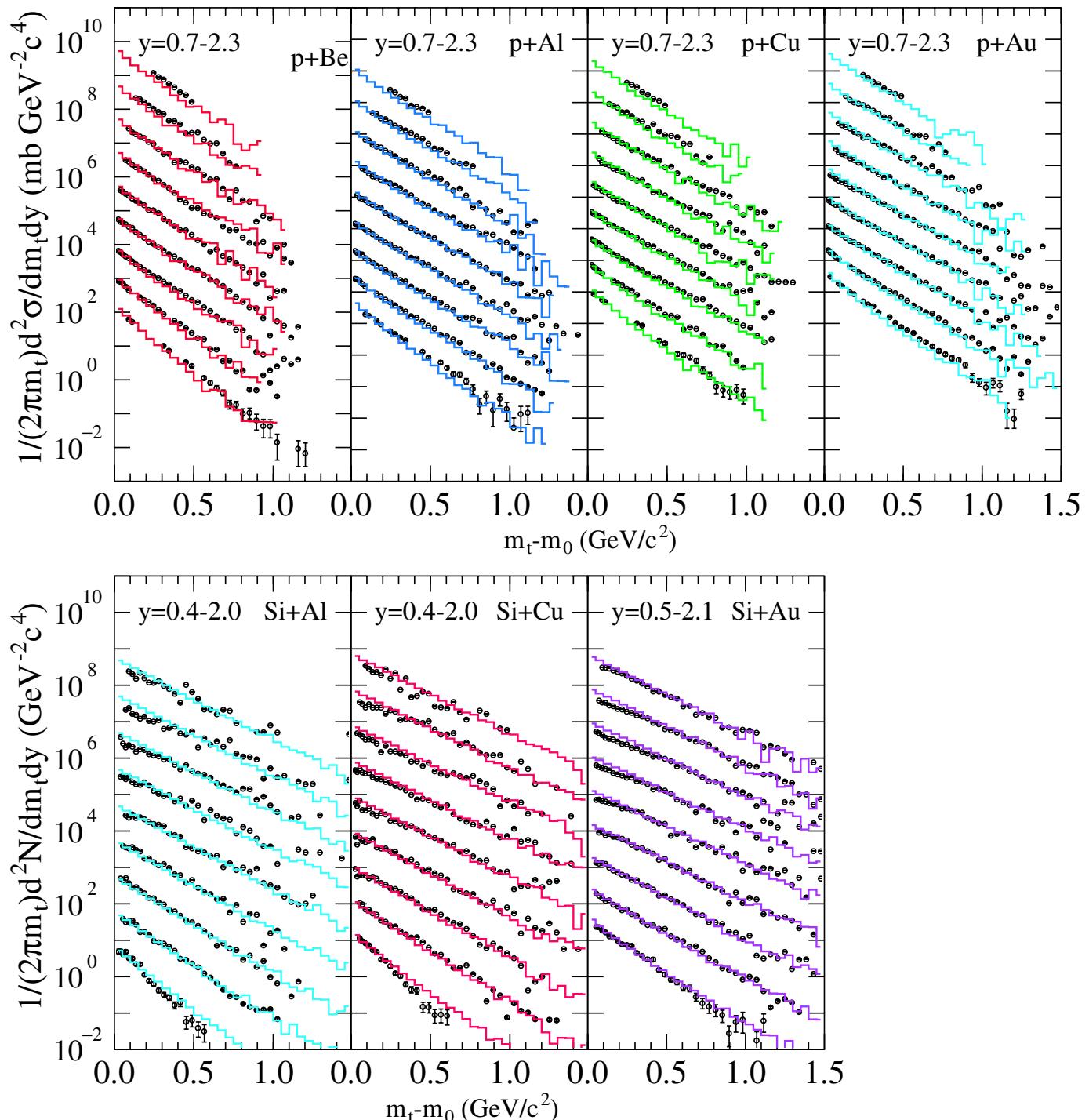


Rapidity/transverse distributions for p+p collision at AGS energies

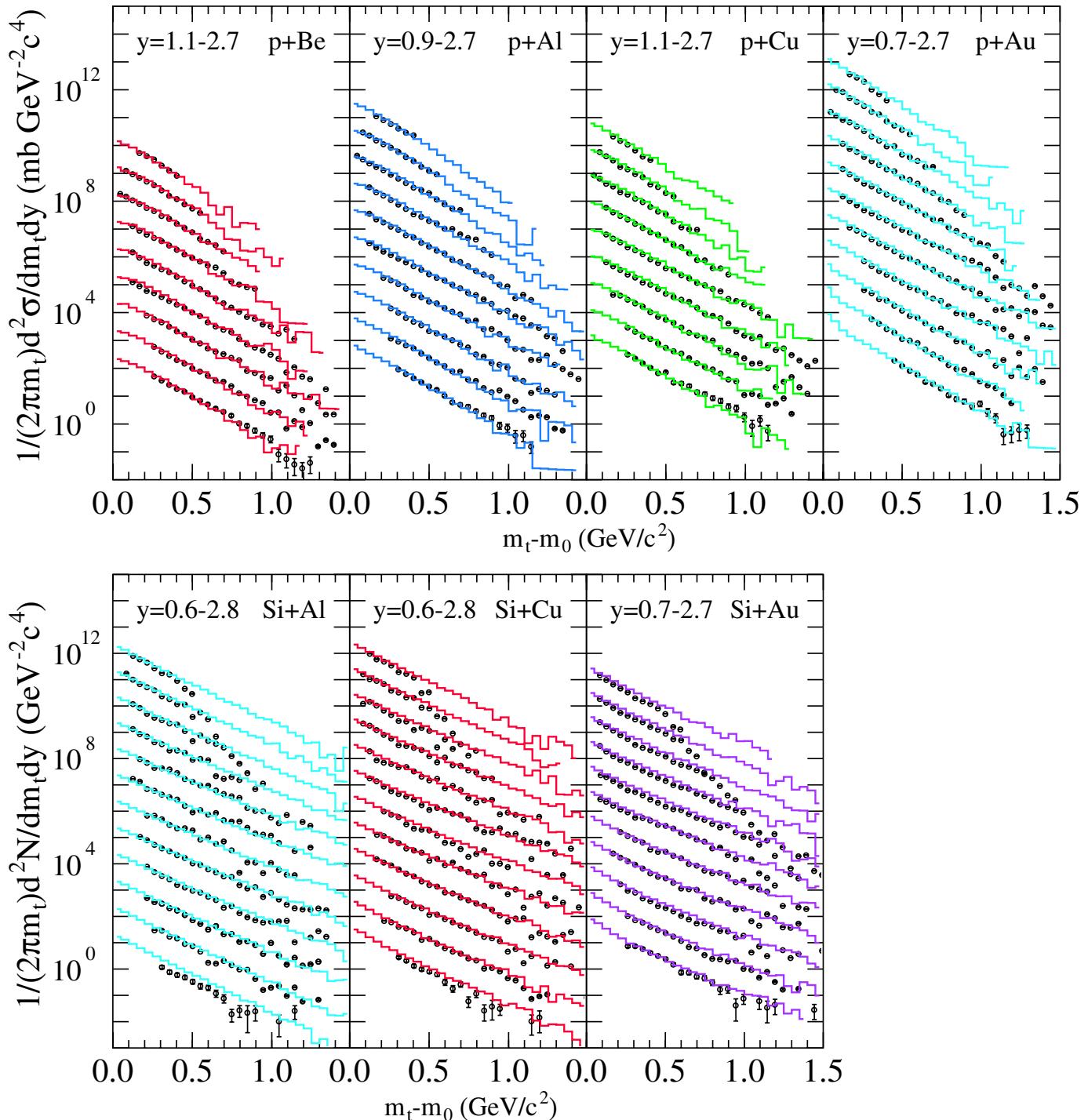


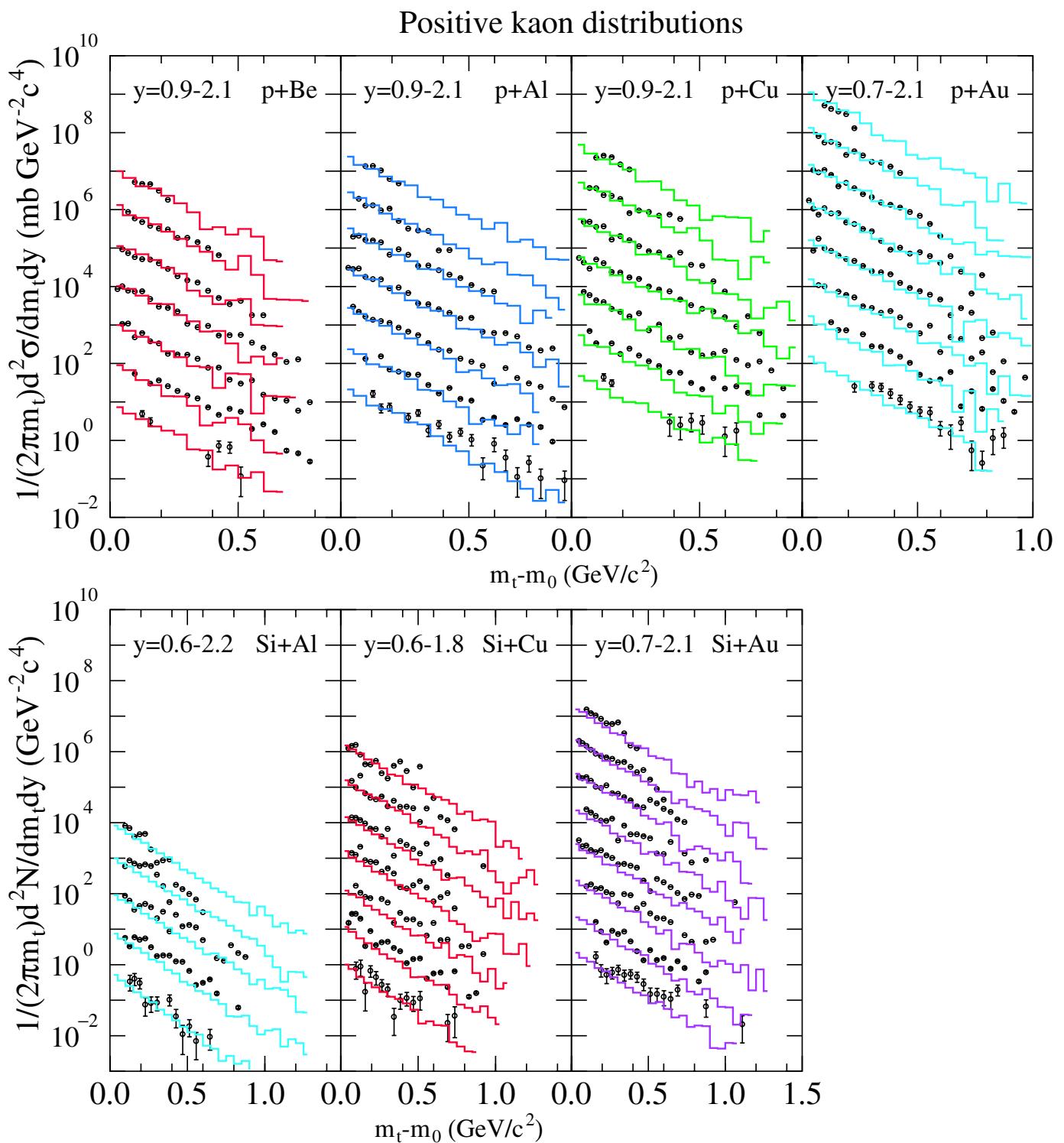


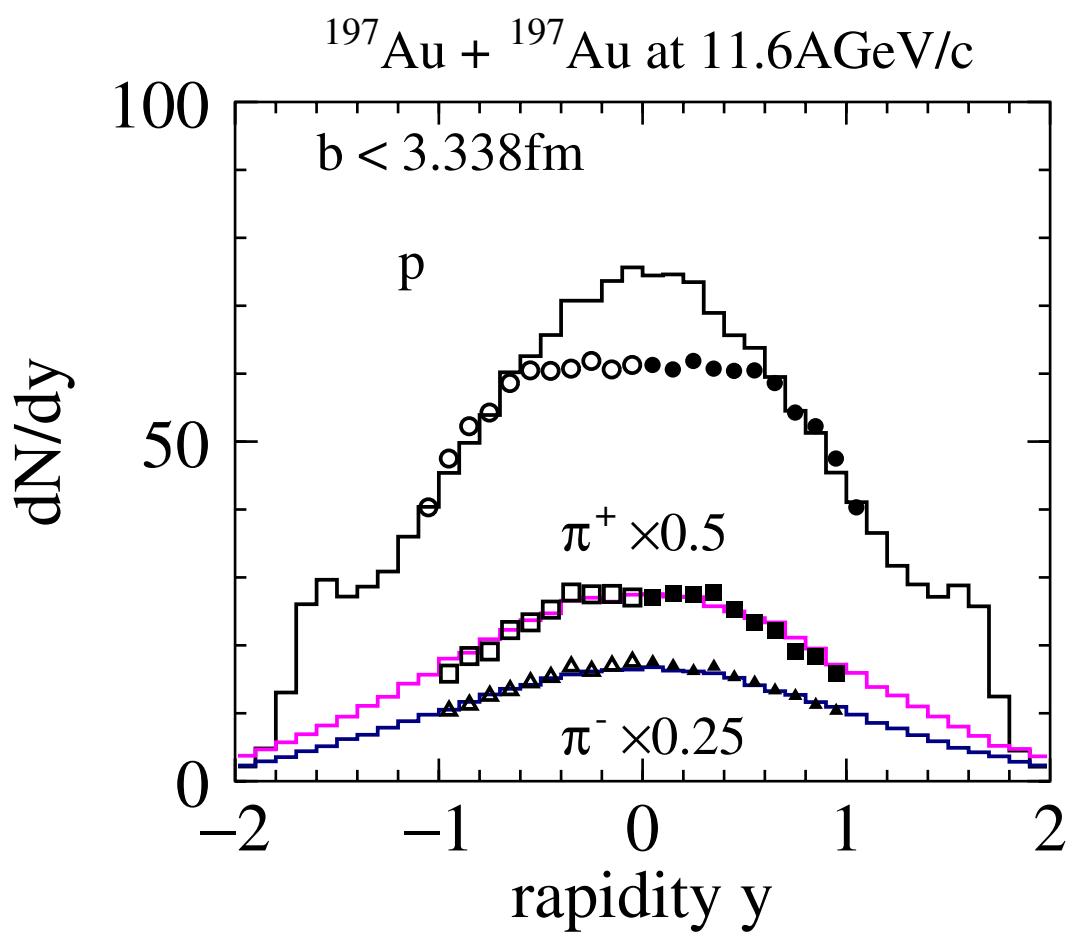
proton distributions



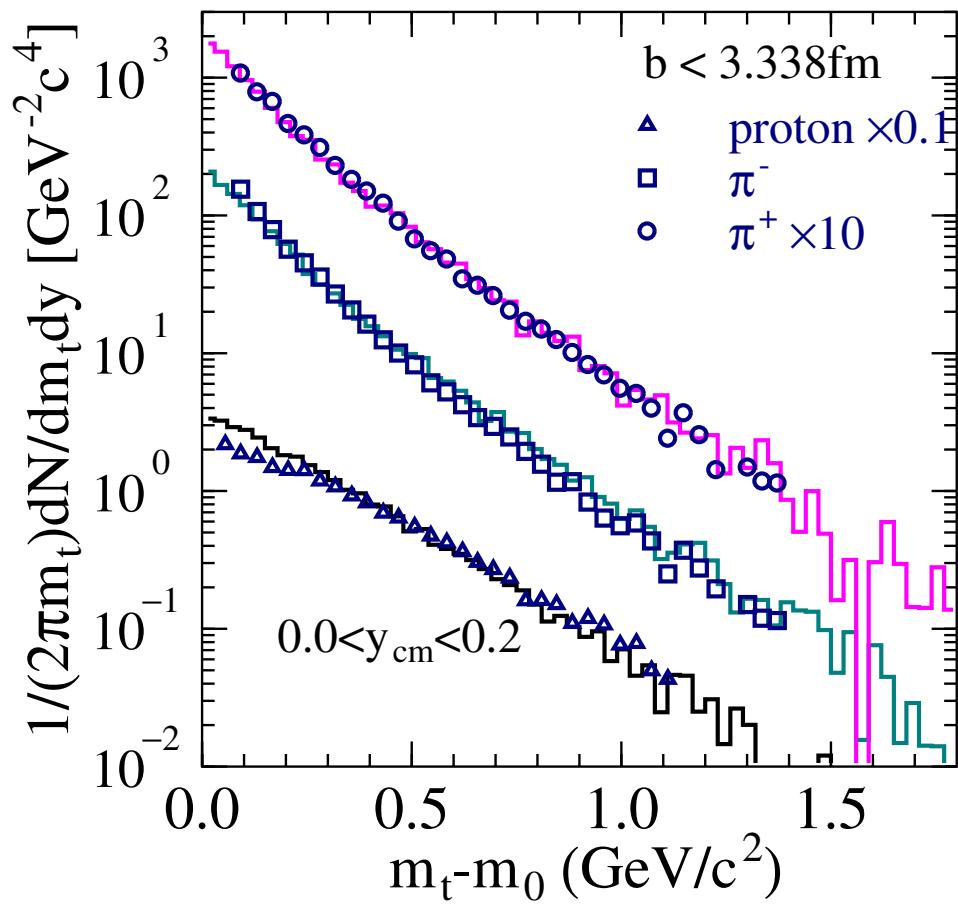
Negative pion distributions

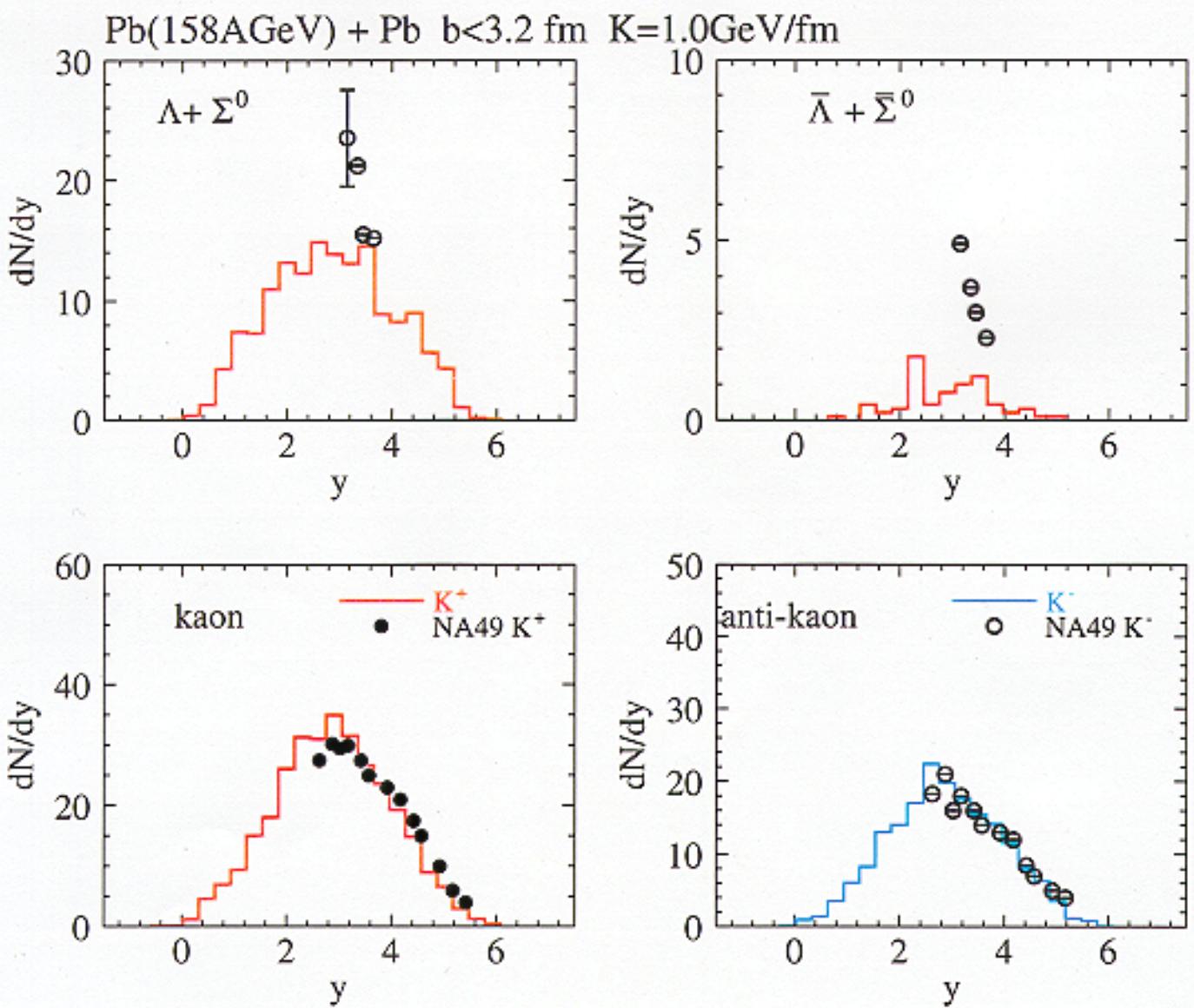


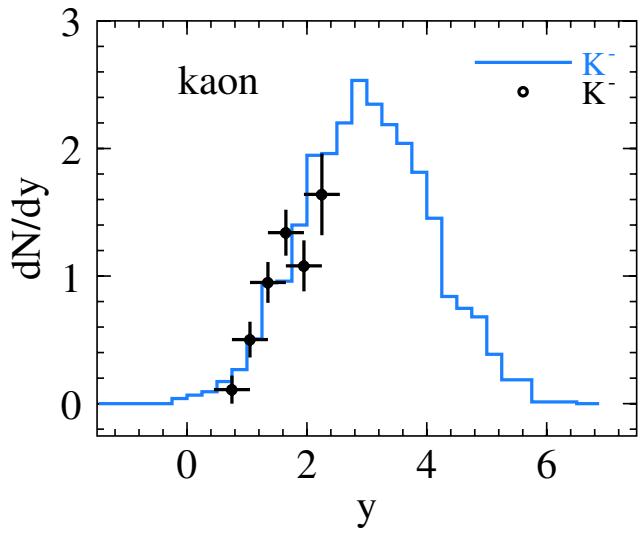
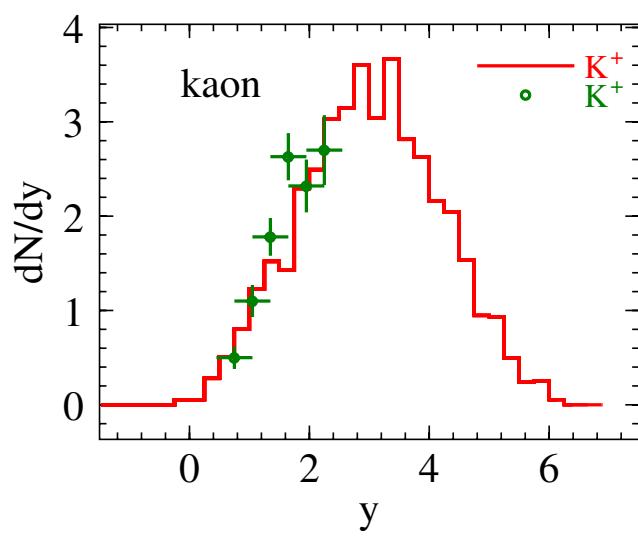
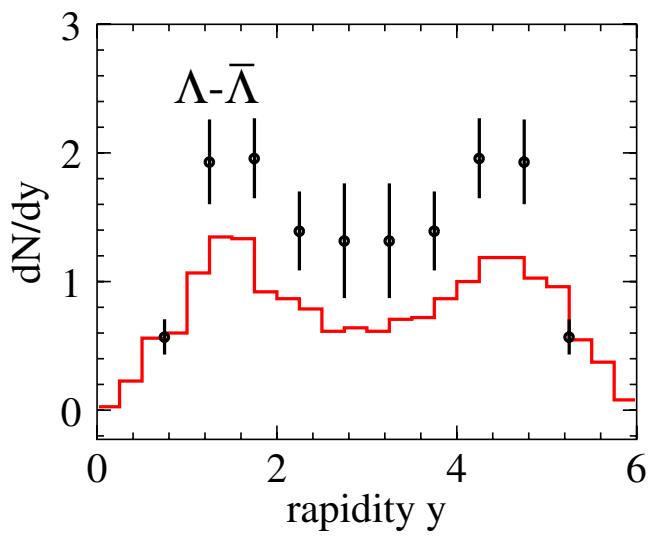
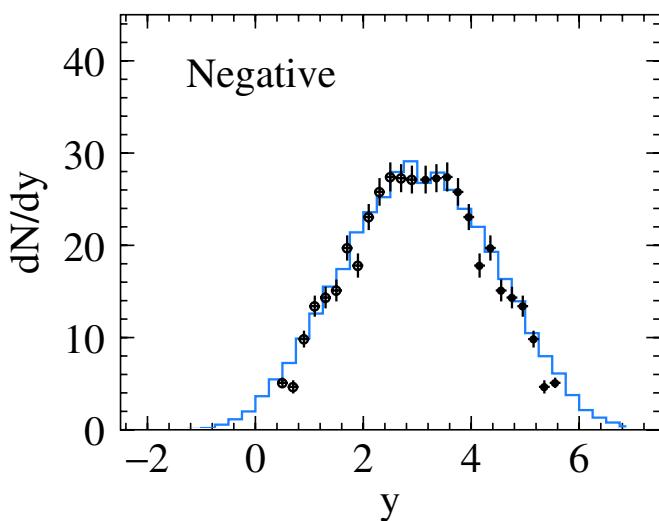
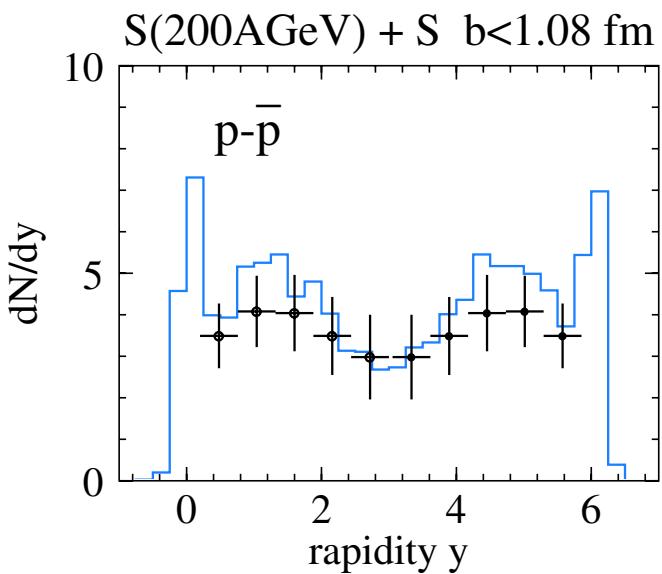




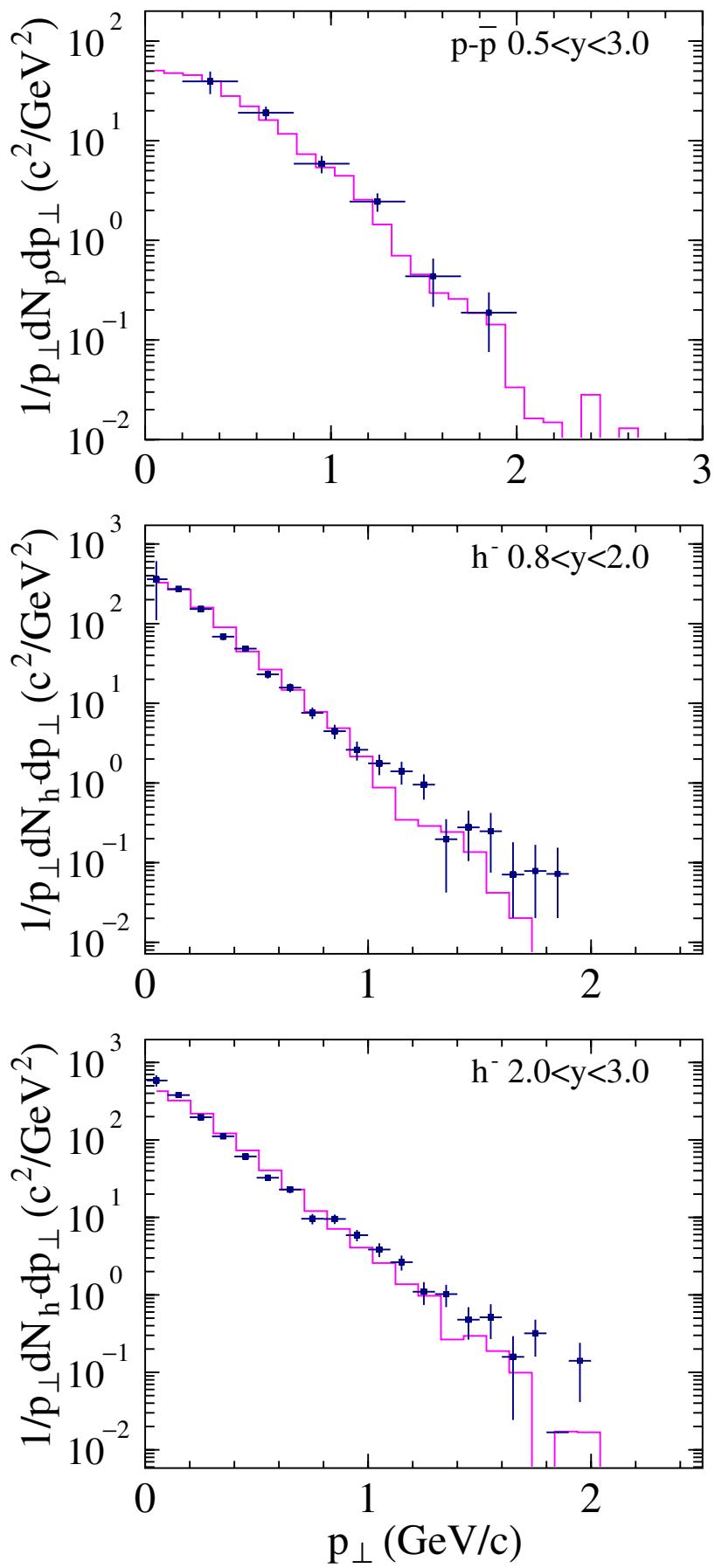
$^{197}\text{Au} + ^{197}\text{Au}$ at 11.6AGeV/c



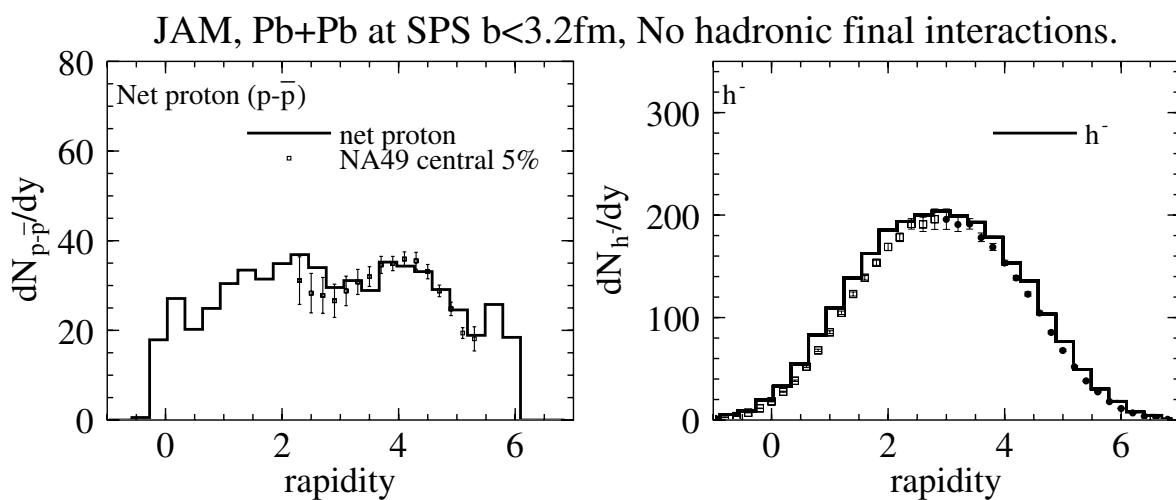
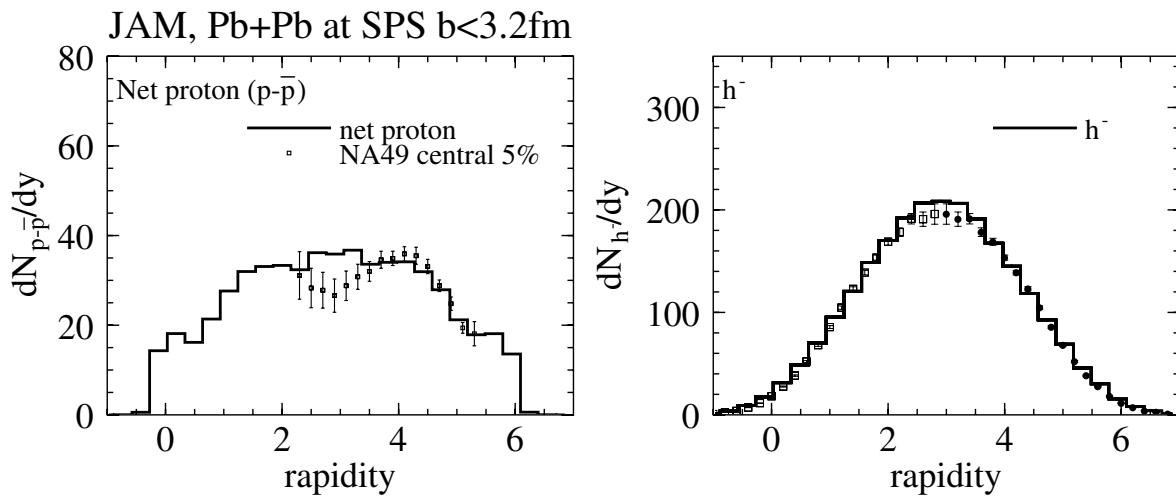




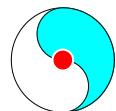
S(200AGeV) + S Central



JAM calculation of rapidity spectra

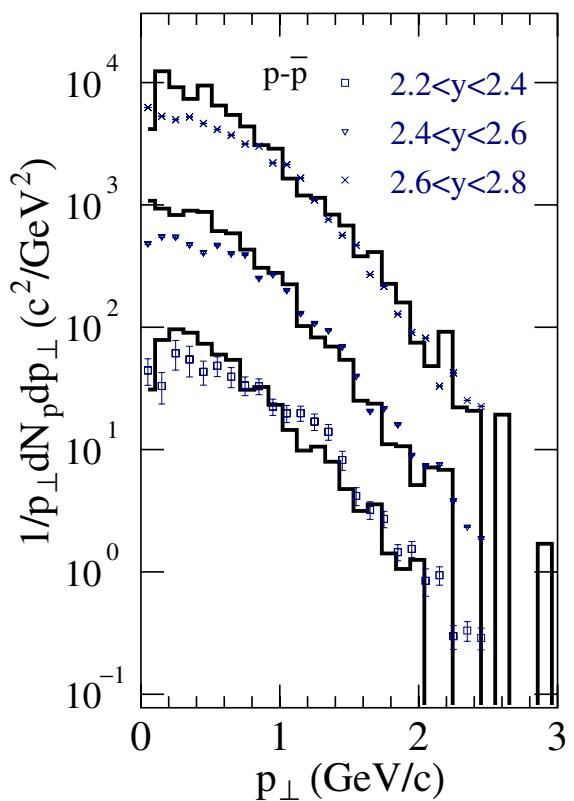
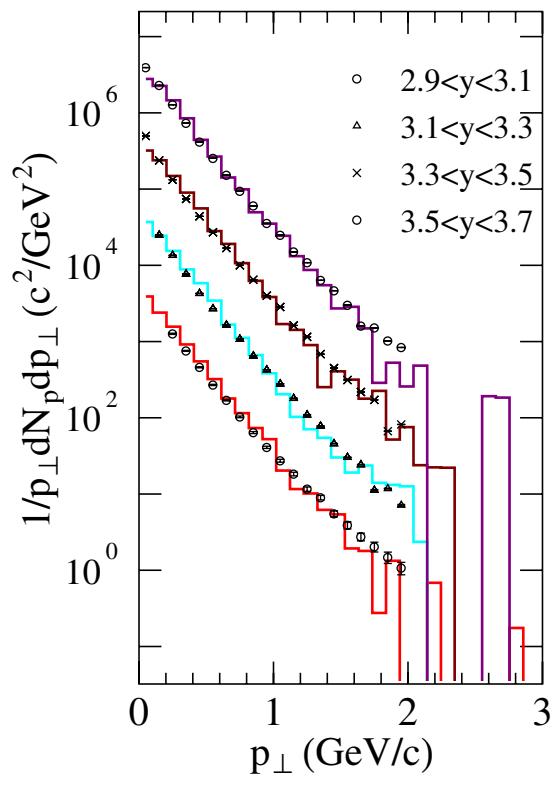


More text.



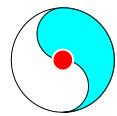
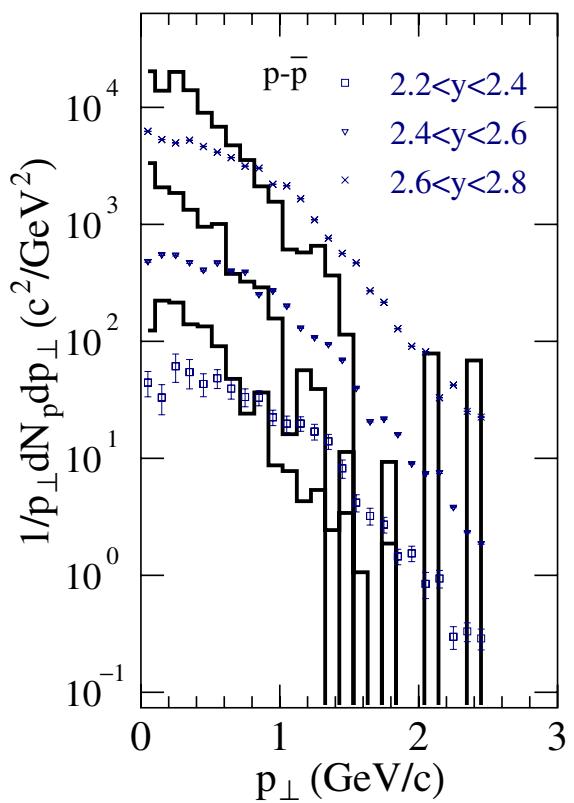
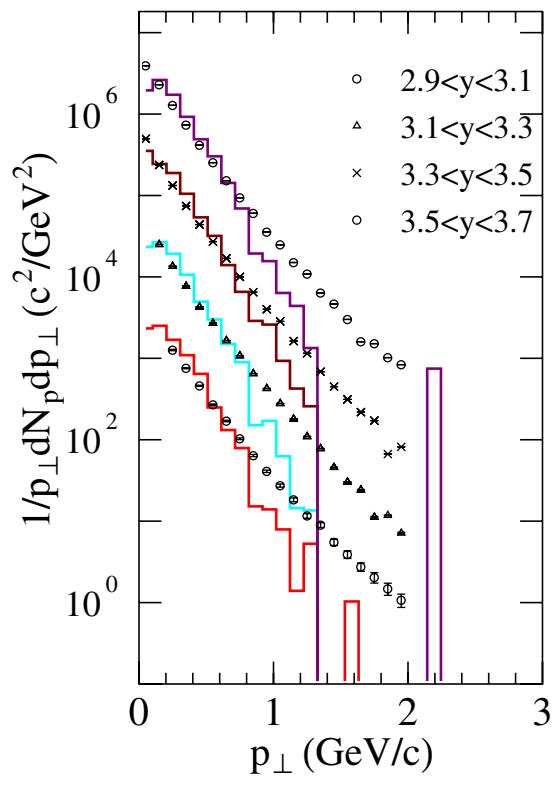
JAM calc. of p_\perp spectra for Pb(158GeV)+Pb

Pb(158AGeV)+Pb b<3.2fm

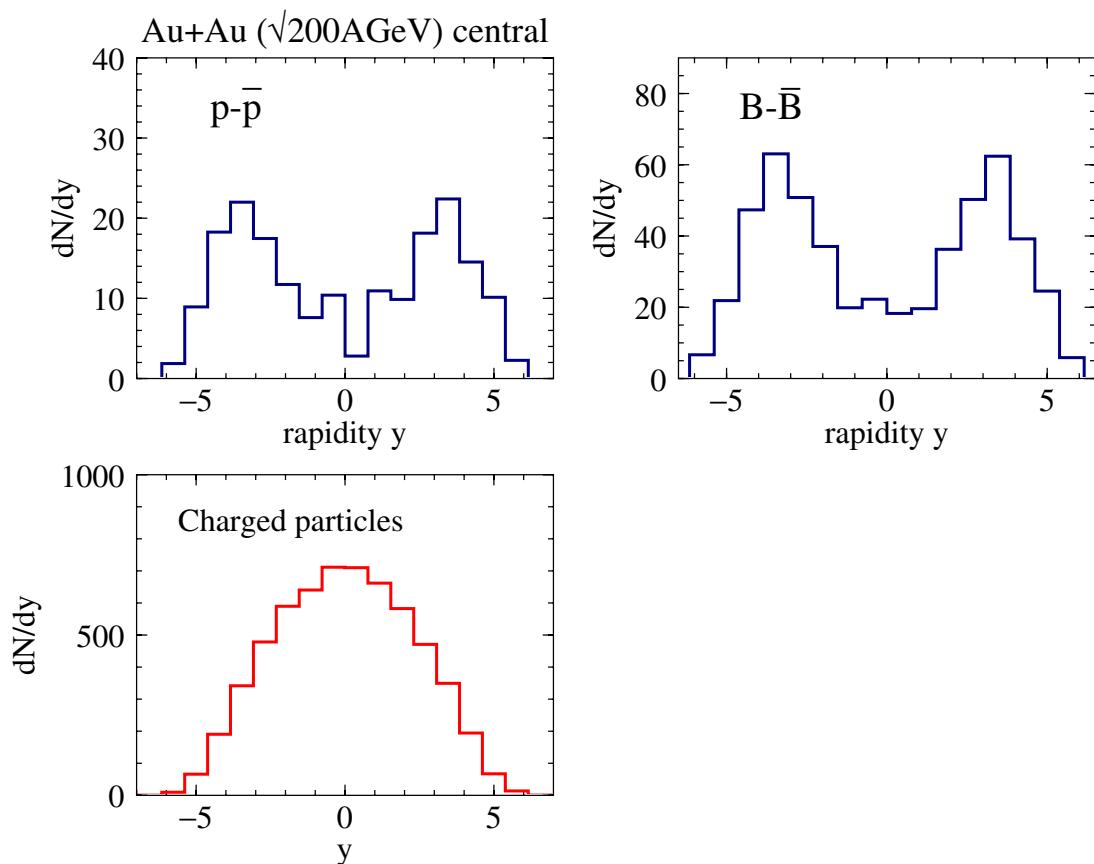


JAM calc. of p_\perp spectra for Pb(158GeV)+Pb ,No hadronic final state interactions.

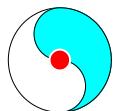
Pb(158AGeV)+Pb b<3.2fm



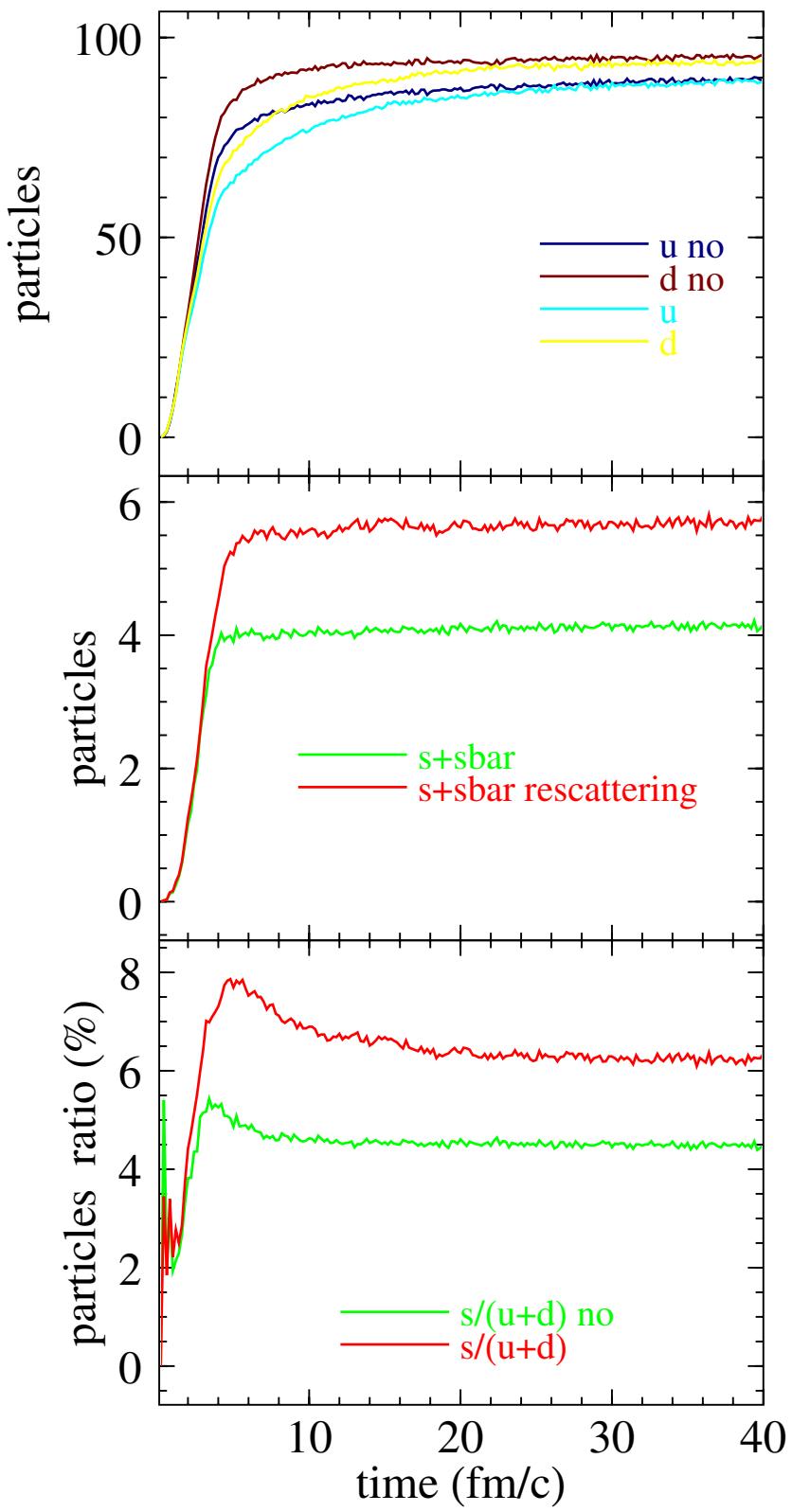
JAM:rapidity dist. for RHIC



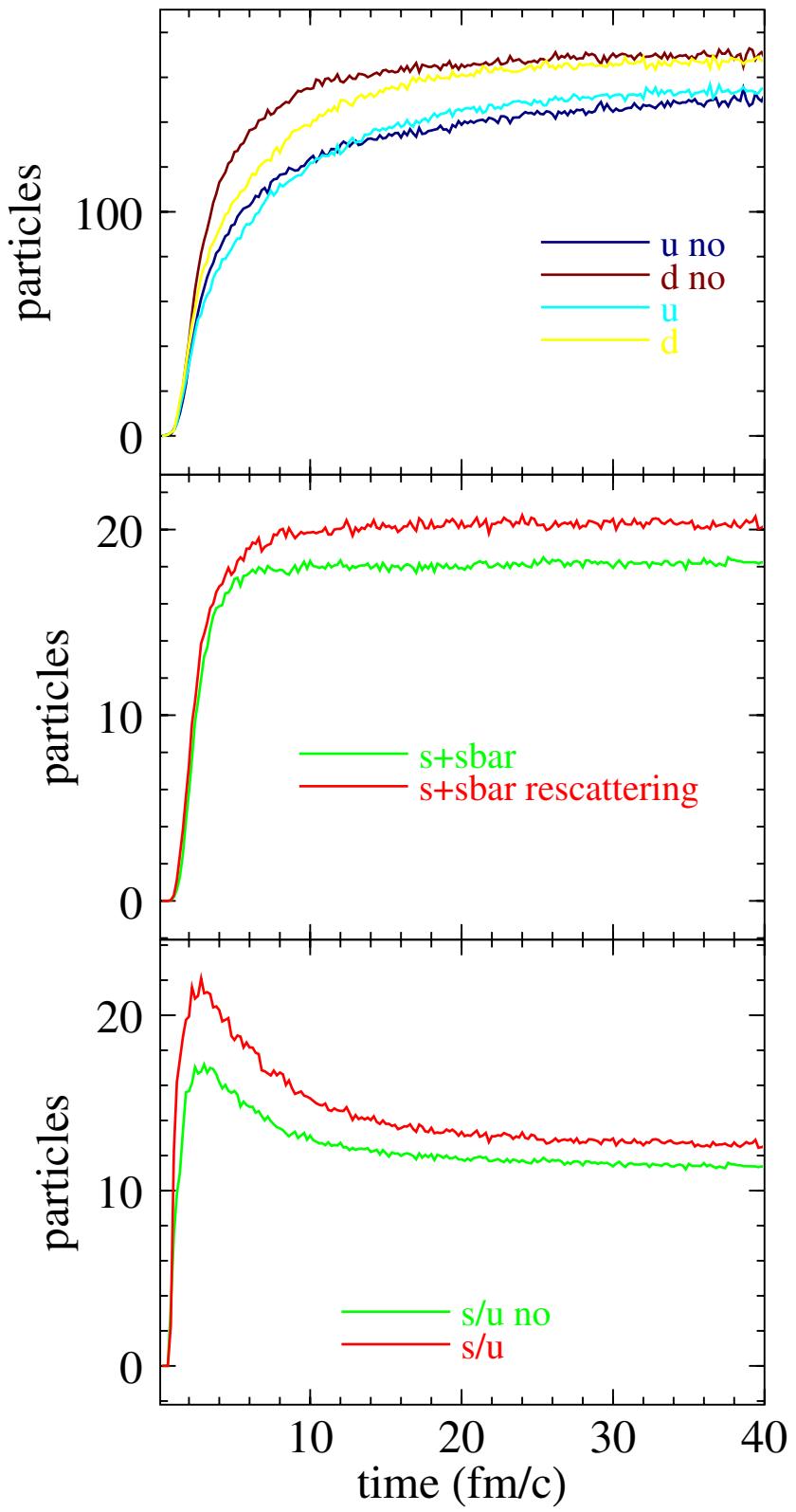
- Transport model based on hadron degree of freedom (JAM)
- hadronic resonances + strings + hard scattering
- No parton-parton collisions.



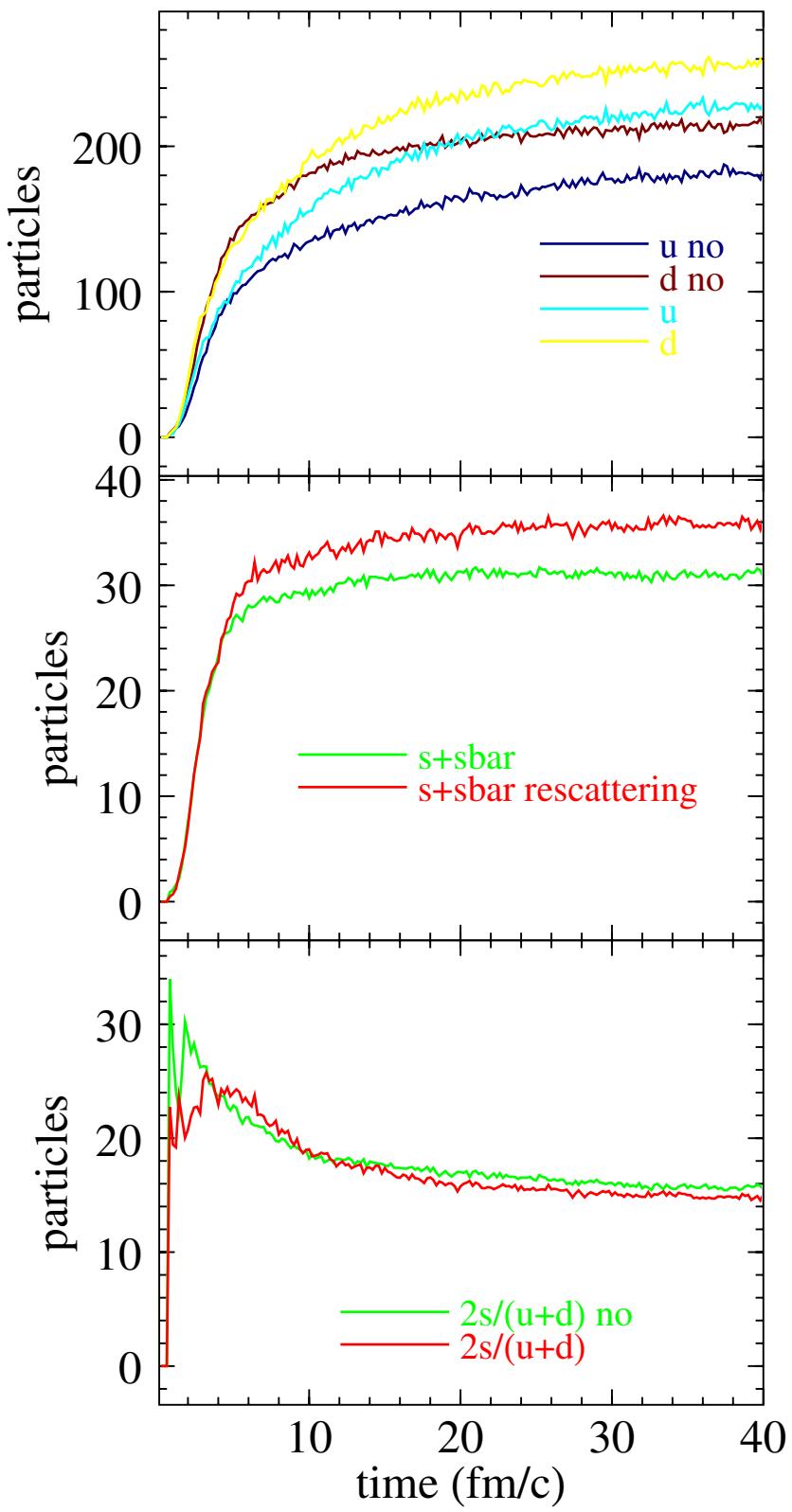
Si + Al at 14.6AGeV



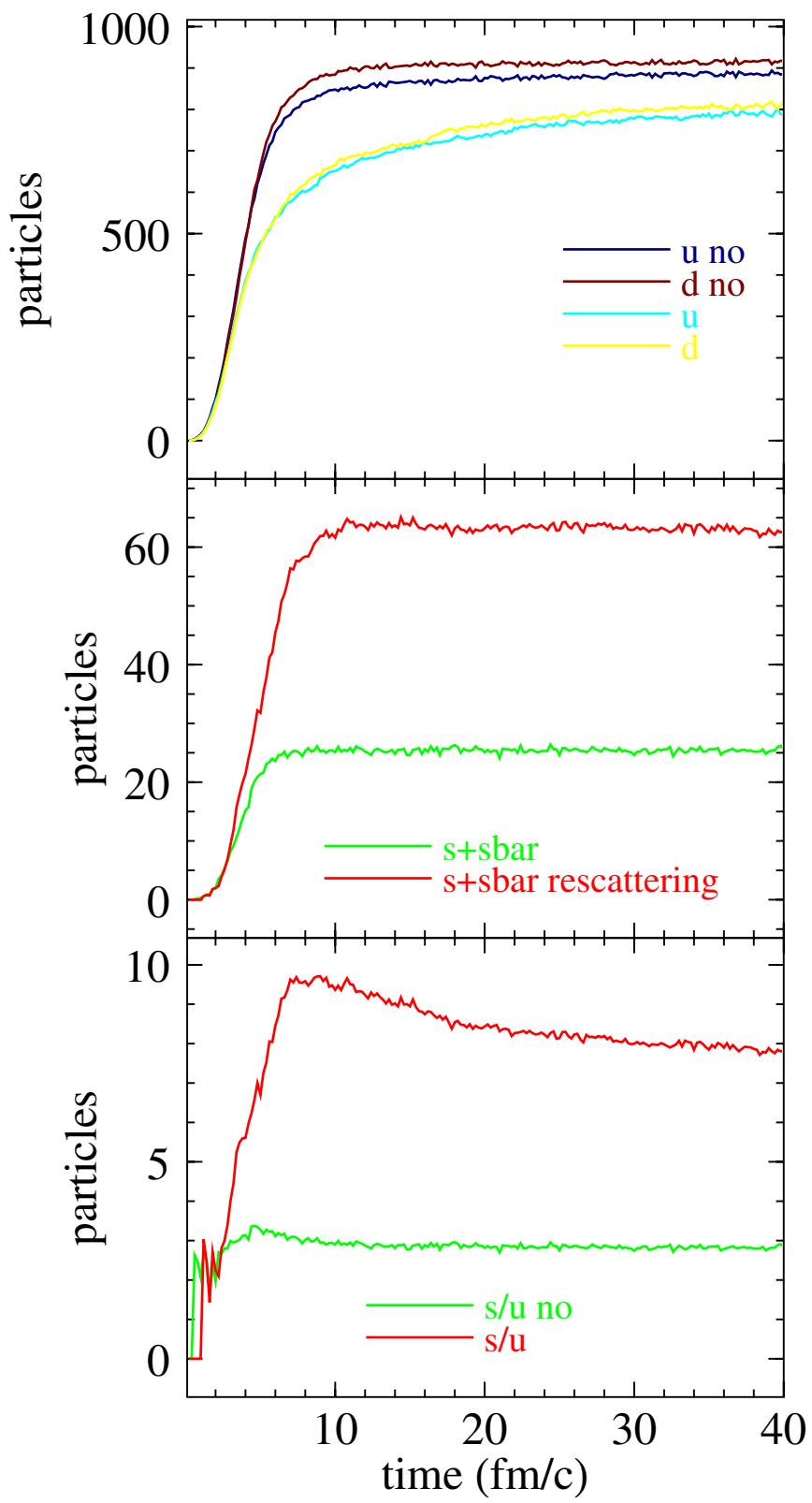
S + S at 200AGeV

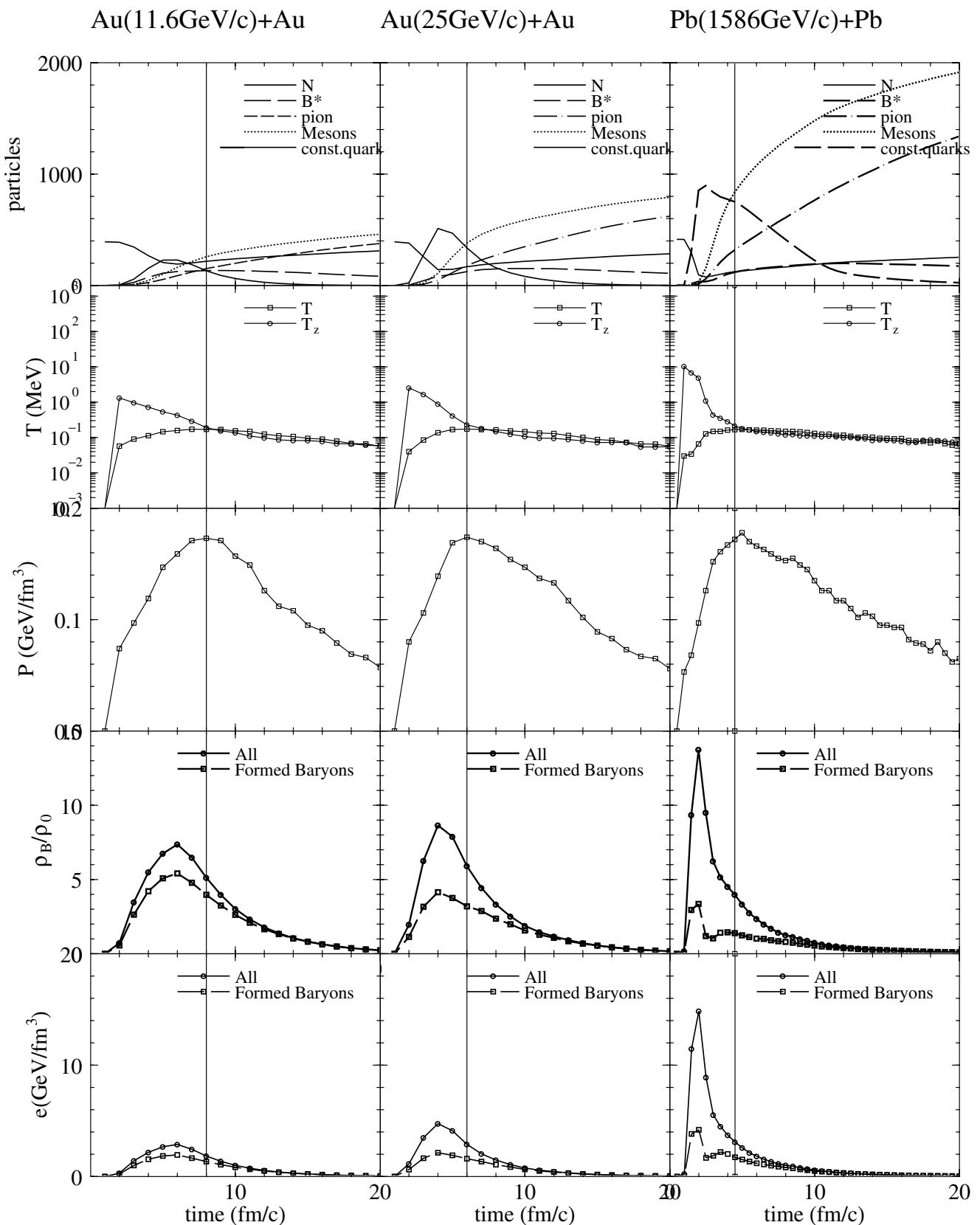


S+S at RHIC

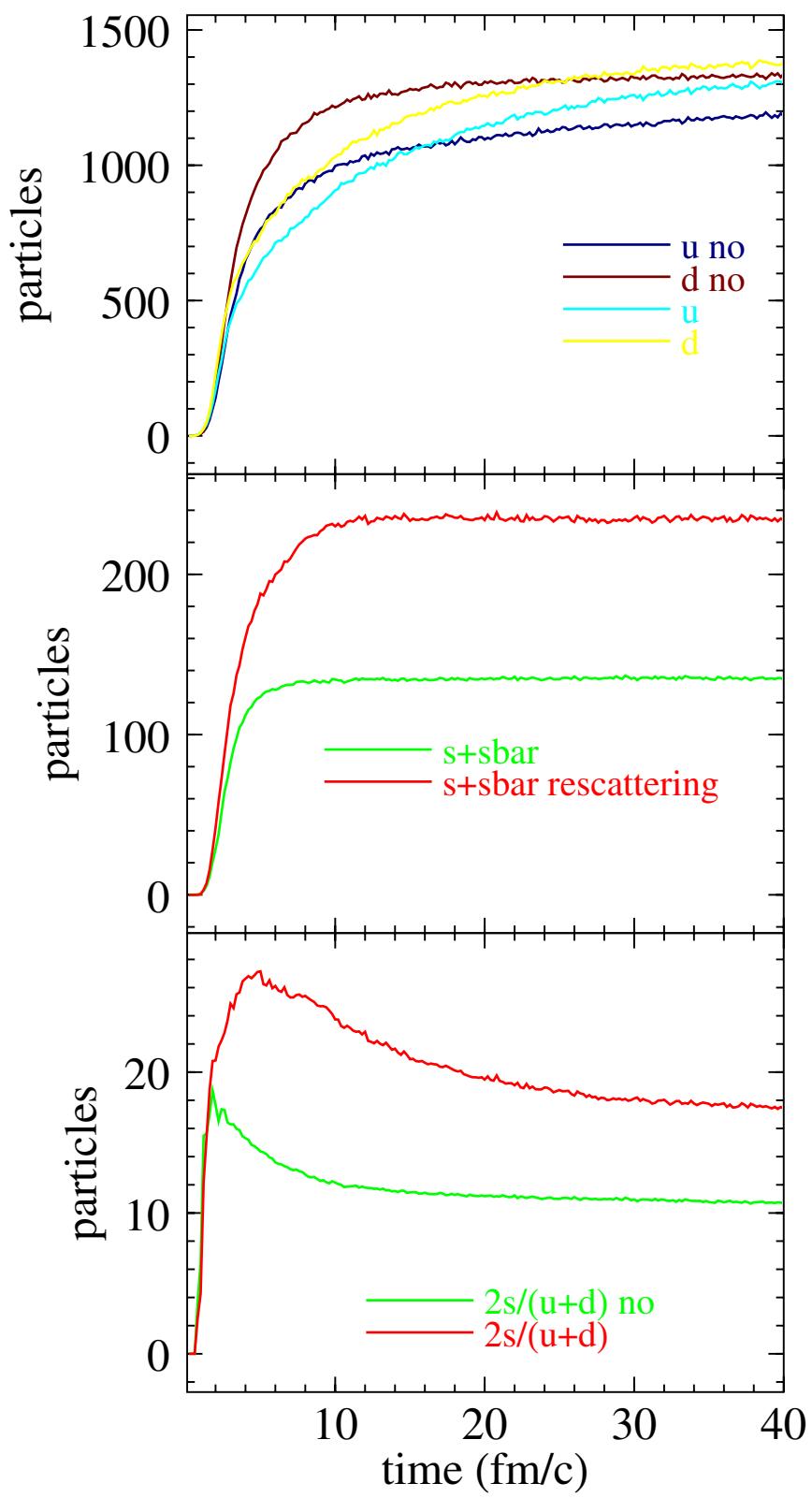


Au + Au at 11.6AGeV

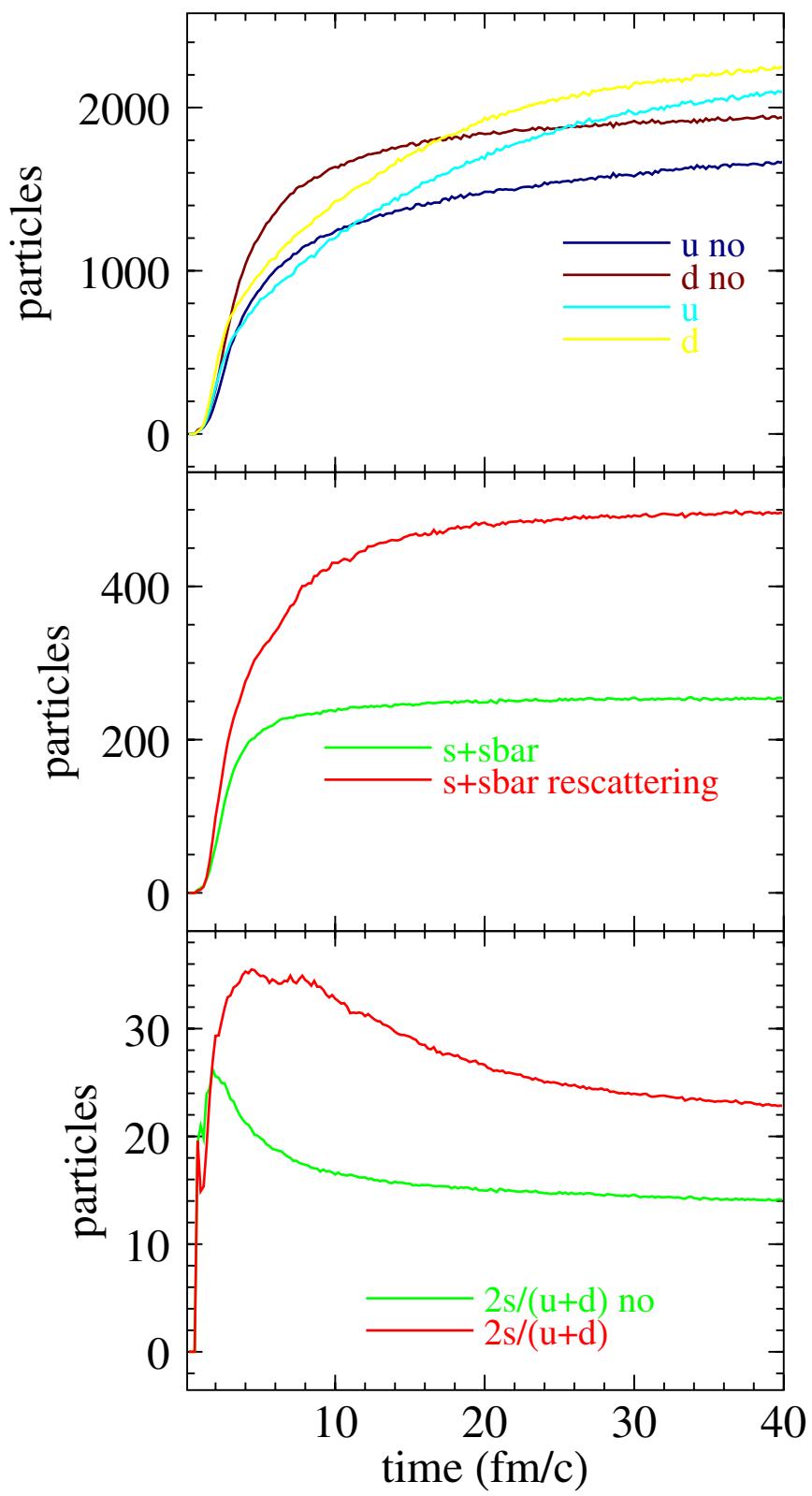


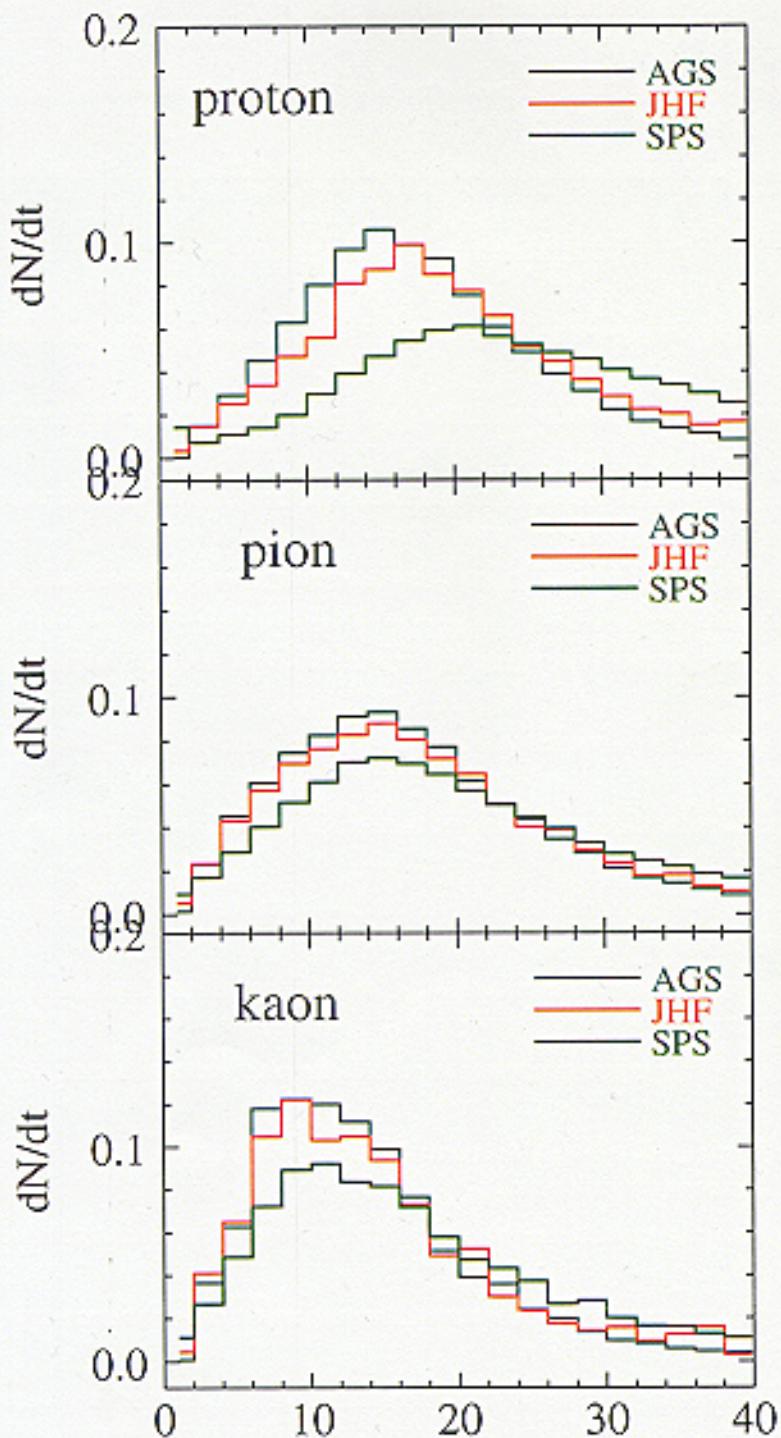


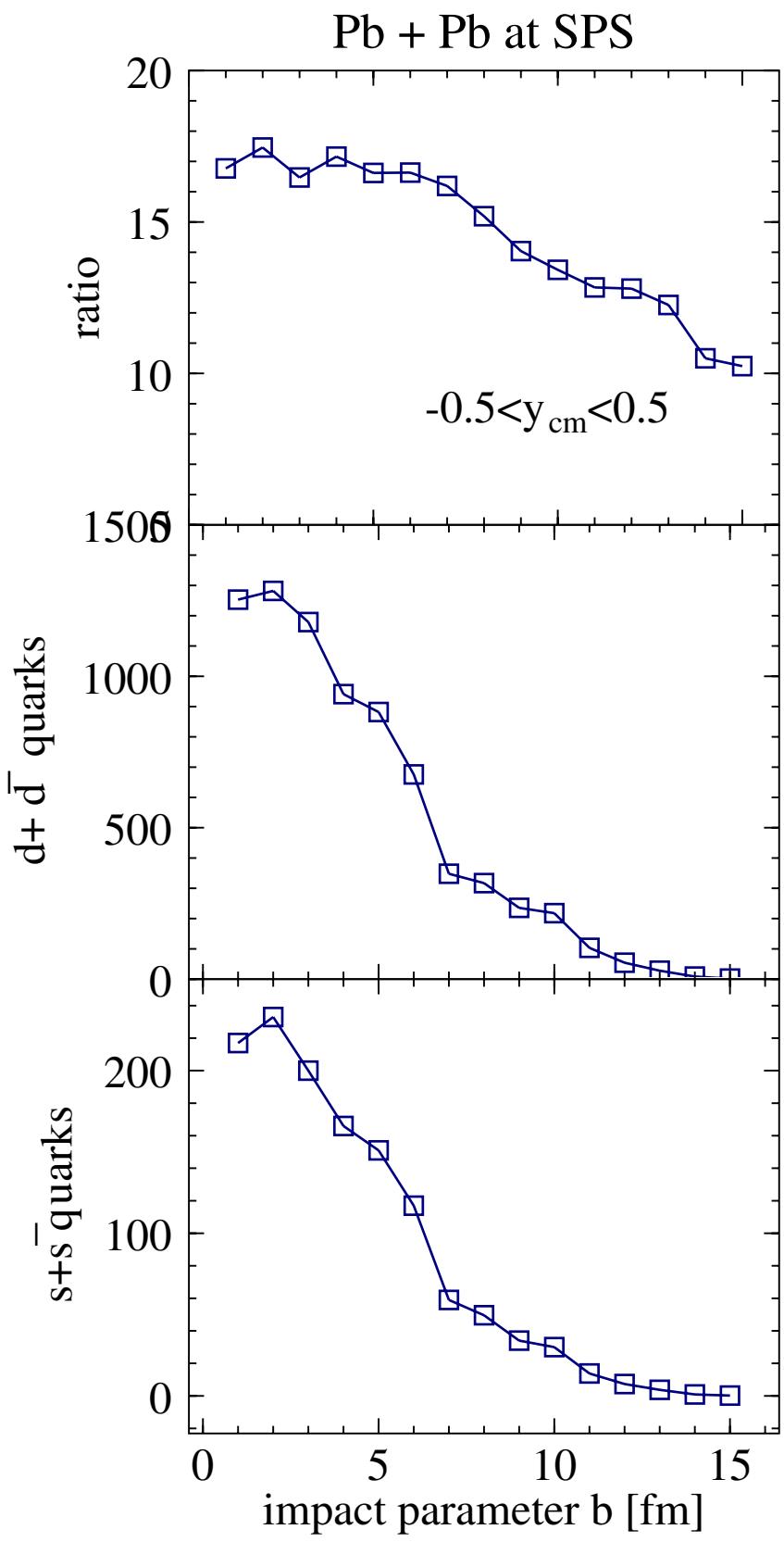
Pb + Pb at 158AGeV $b < 3.2\text{fm}$



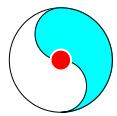
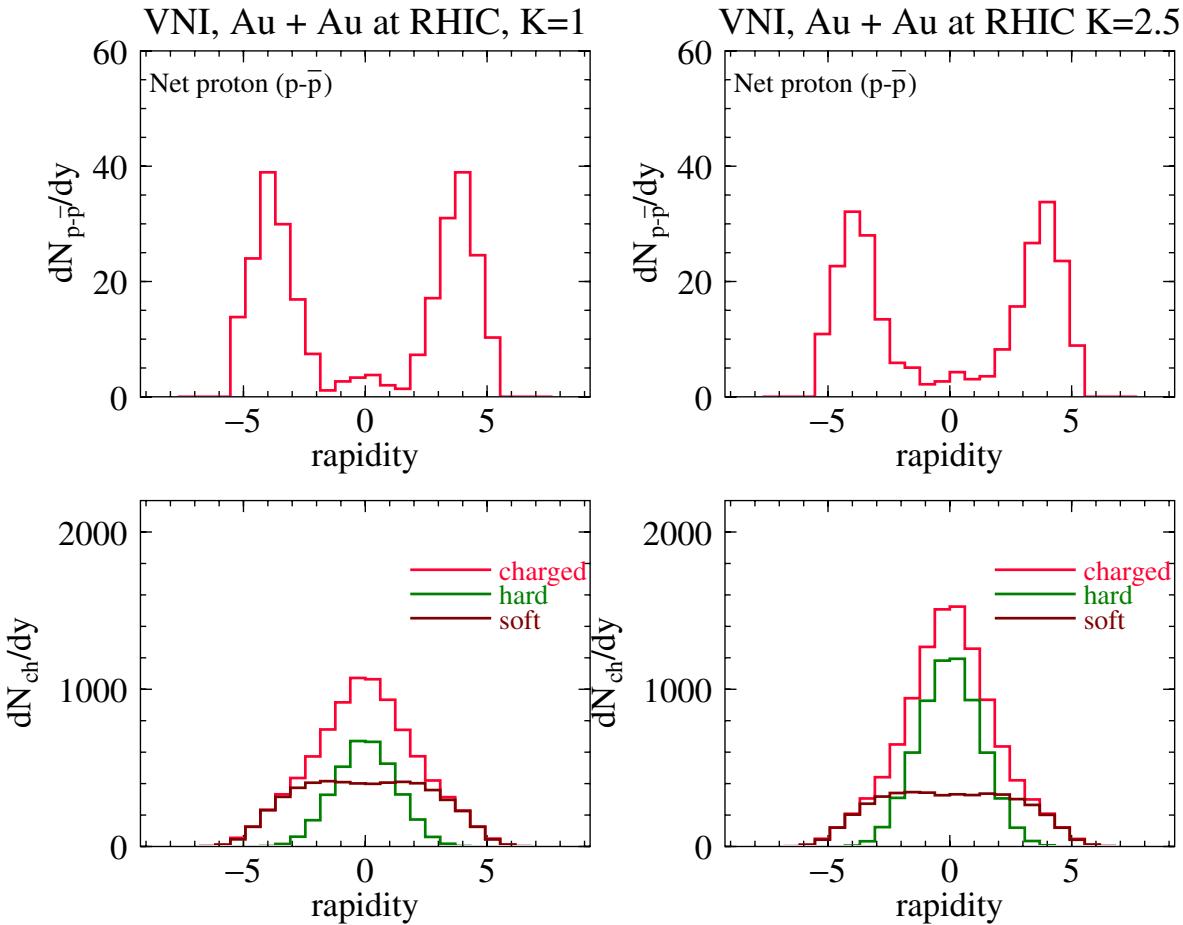
Au + Au at RHIC $b=2\text{fm}$



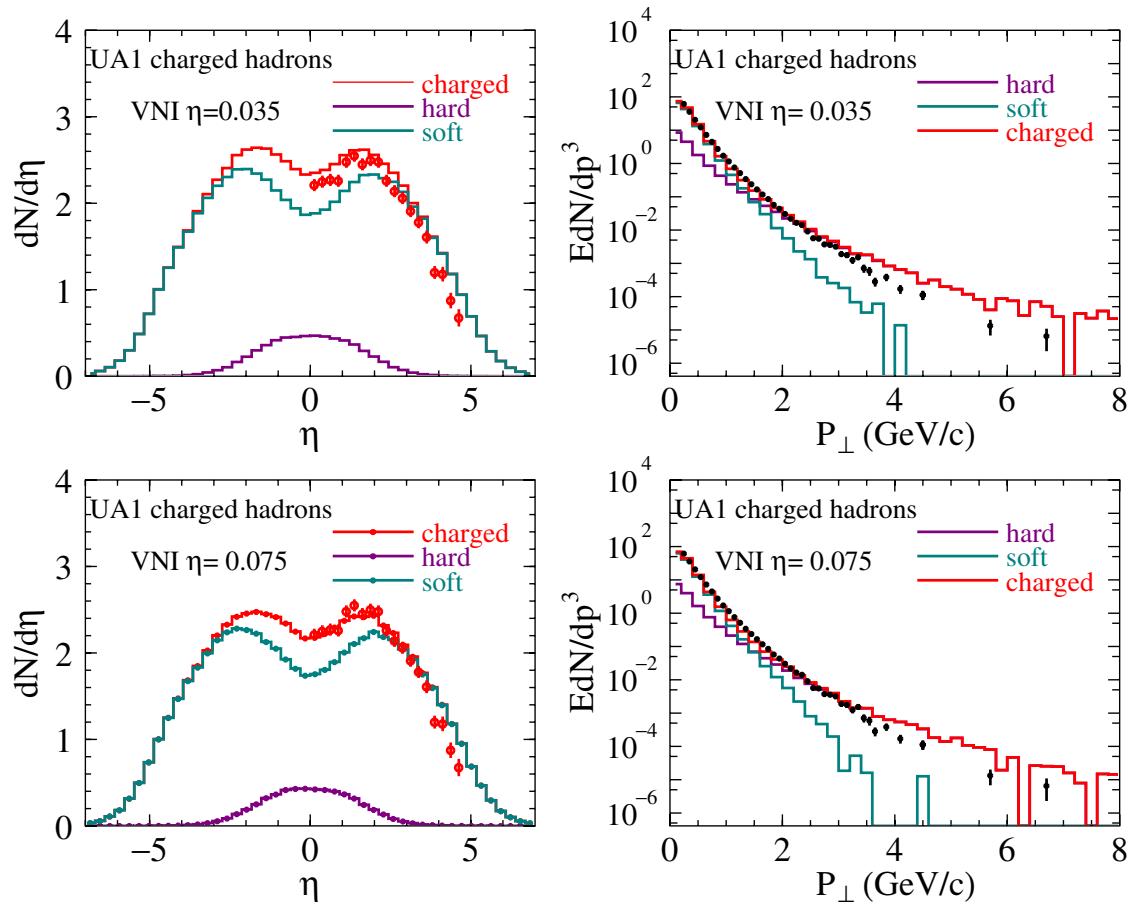




Au+Au at RHIC from VNI



$p + \bar{p}$ at $\sqrt{s} = 200\text{GeV}$ from VNI, η

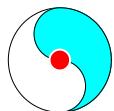
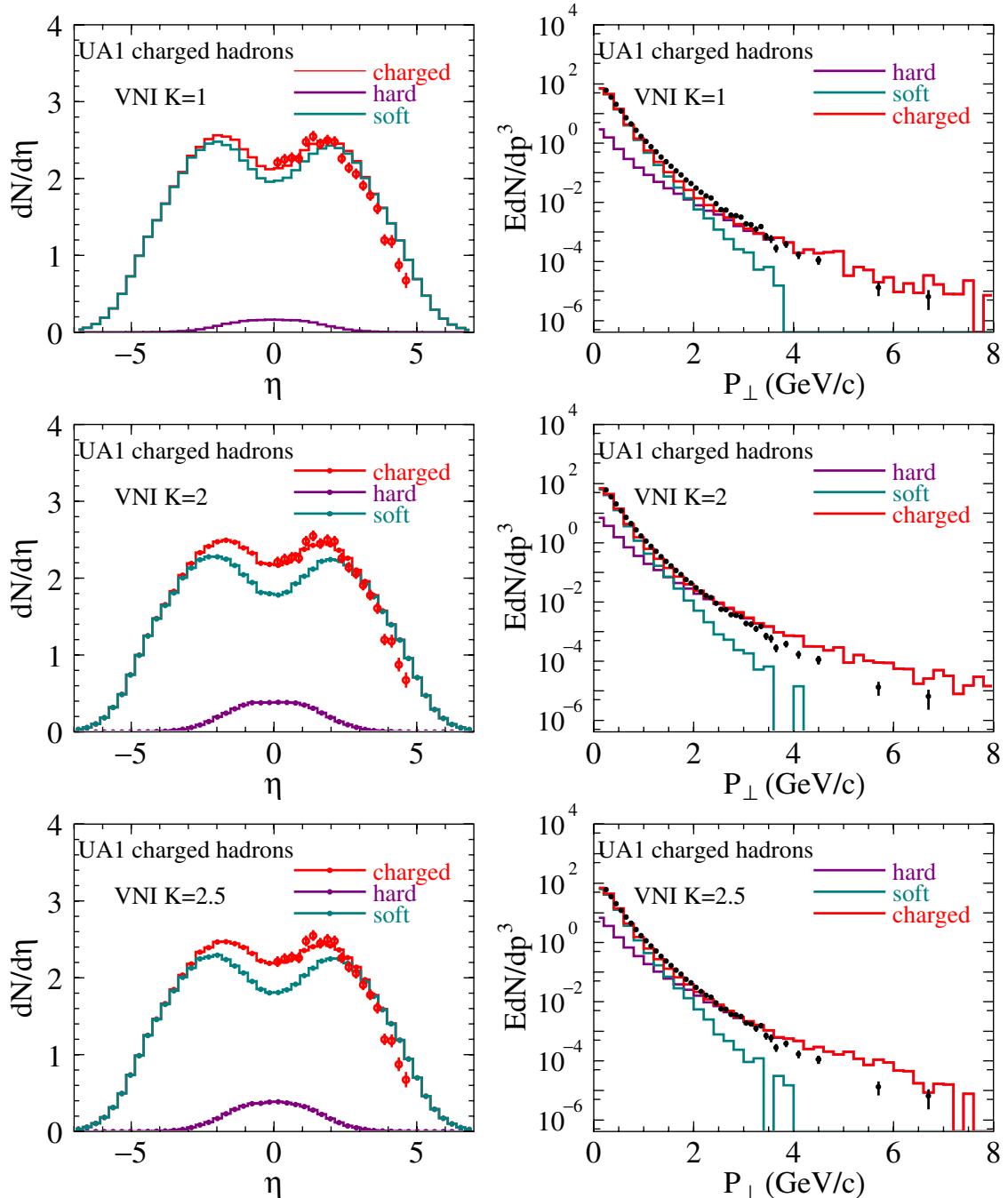


Higher order correction in pQCD

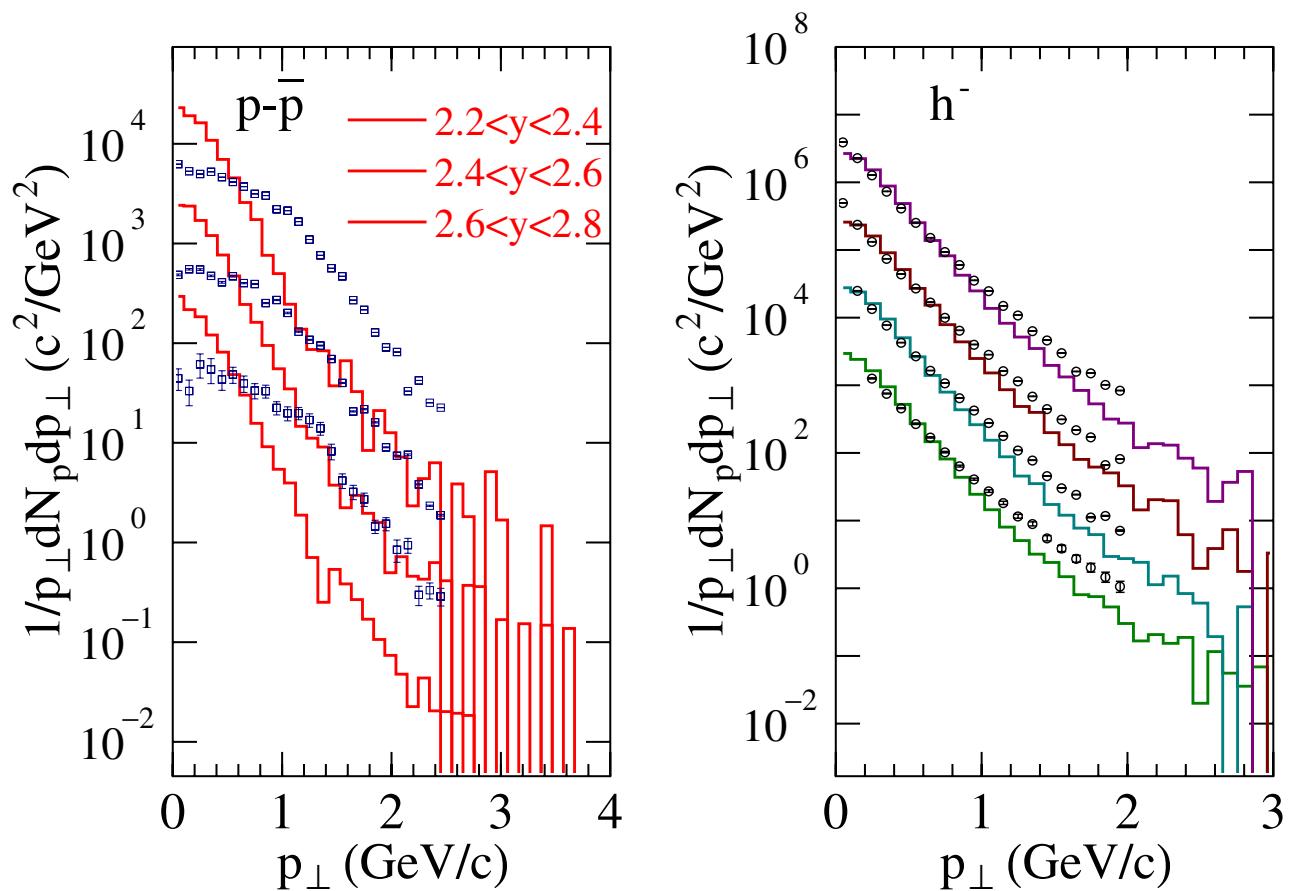
- 1) $\sigma = \sigma^{LO}(Q(\eta\alpha_s)), \quad \eta = 0.035 \sim 0.075$
- 2) $\sigma = K\sigma^{LO}, \quad K = 1.5 \sim 2.5$



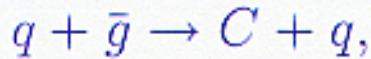
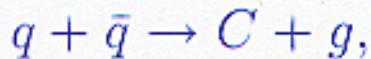
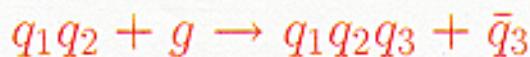
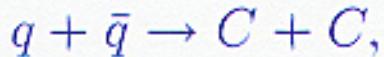
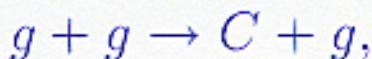
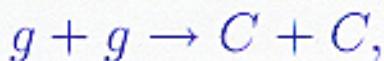
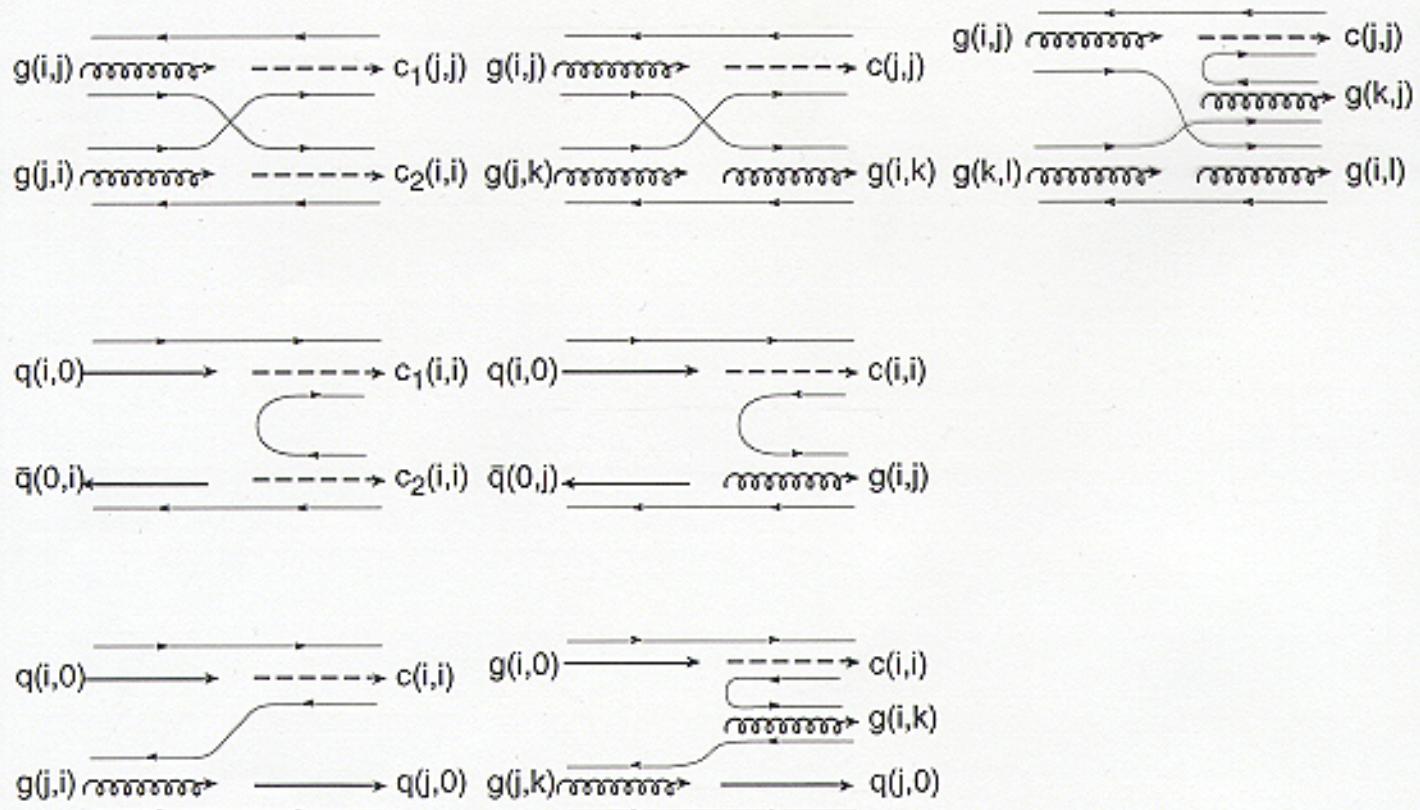
$p + \bar{p}$ at $\sqrt{s} = 200\text{GeV}$ from VNI, K factor



VNI calculaton of p_\perp spectra for Pb(158GeV)+Pb)

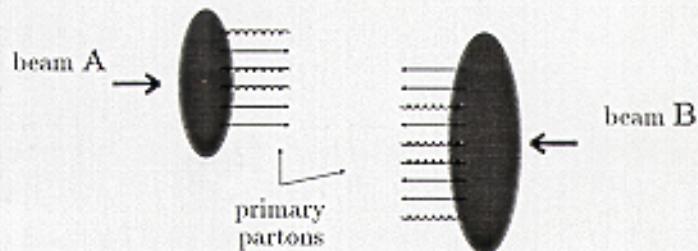


Cluster formation processes in the parton cascade model

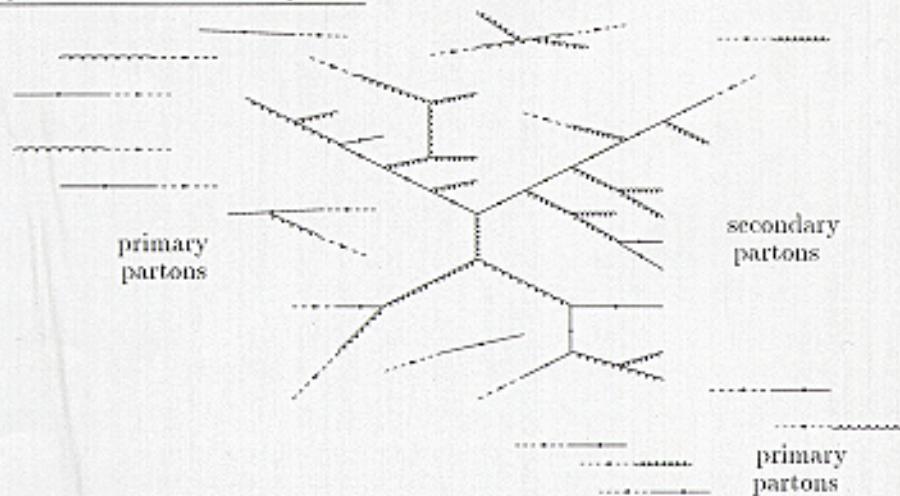


The components of the parton cascade model

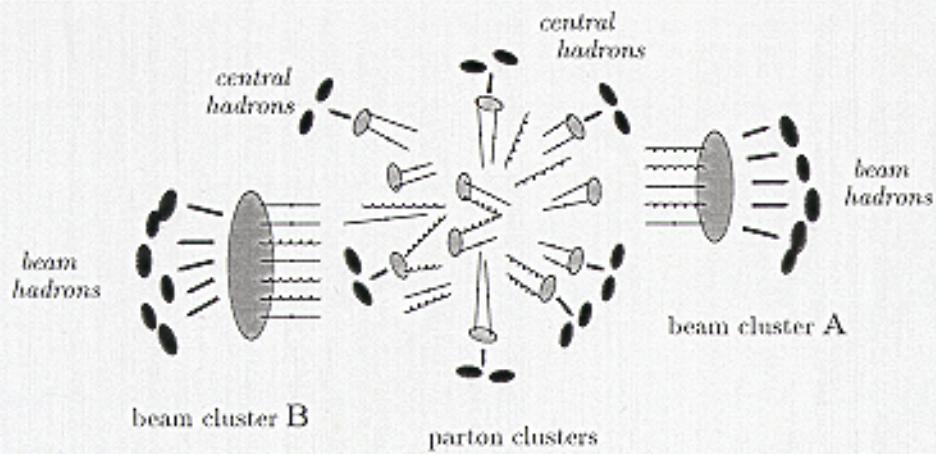
a) initial state



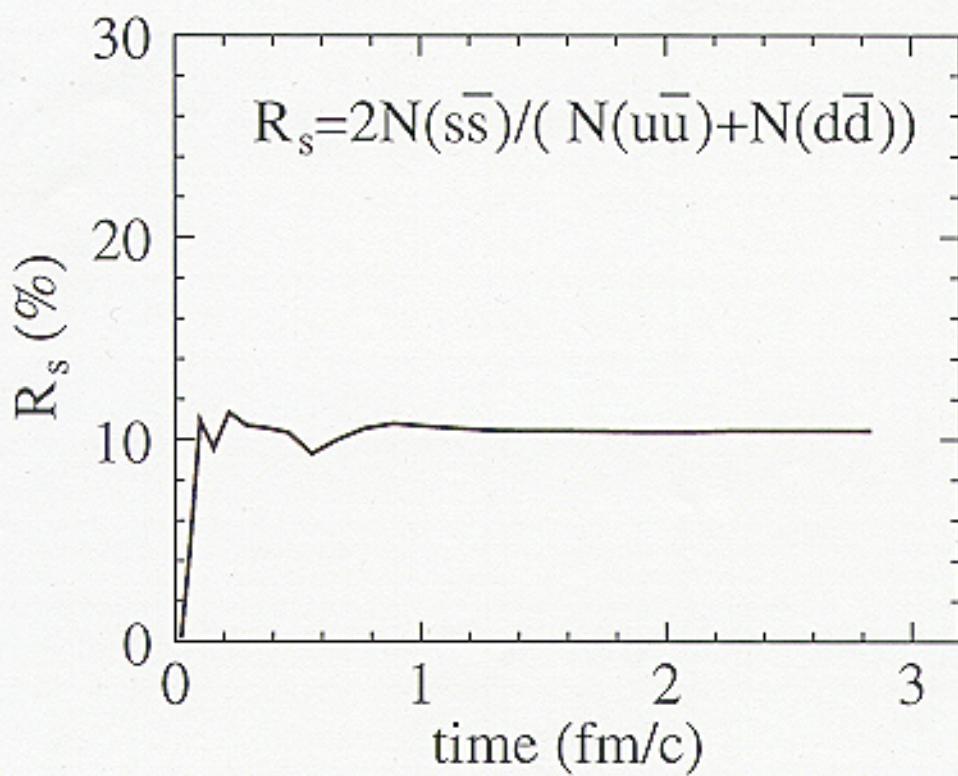
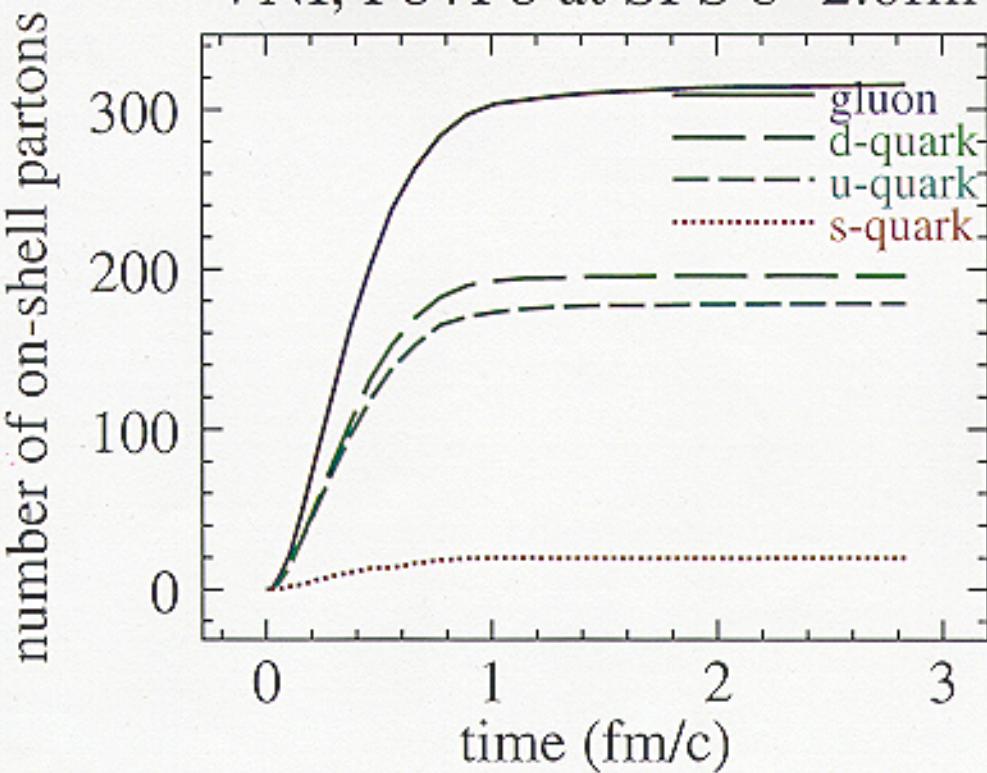
b) parton cascade development



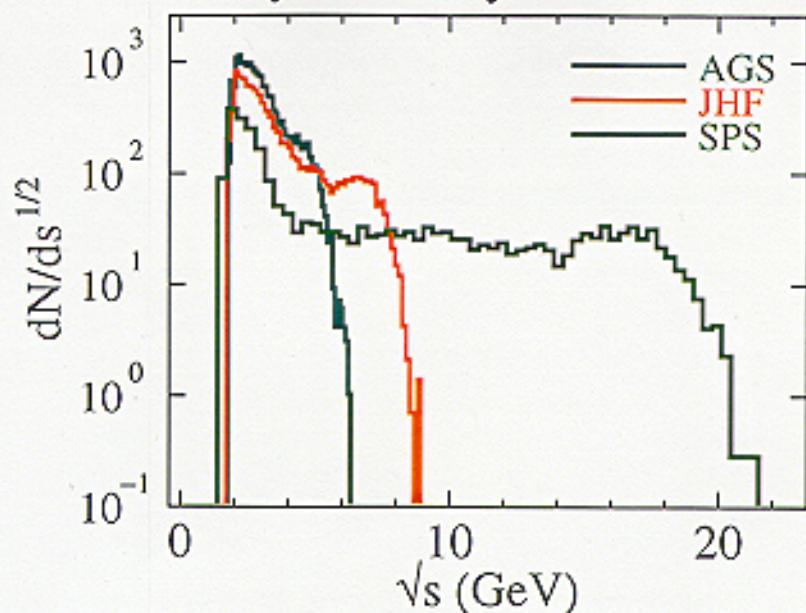
c) parton-cluster formation, hadronization, hadron cascade development



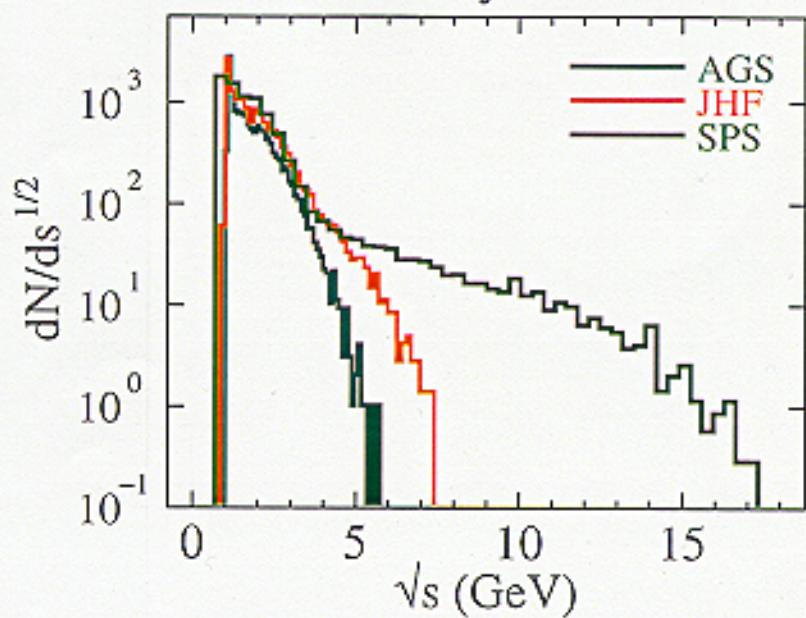
VNI, Pb+Pb at SPS b=2.0fm



Baryon + Baryon collisions



Meson + Baryon collisions



Meson + Meson collisions

